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## APPENDIX.

(Some recent information which has come to hand since the various chapters were sent to press is given hereunder in summarized form. For further or more detailed information, and for the latest available statistics, reference should be made to other publications issued by this Bureau (see p. 1160), notably the *Monthly Review of Business Statistics*, the *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics* and the *Digest of Current Economic Statistics*.)

## CHAPTER II.—PHYSIOGRAPHY.

## § 2. Climate and Meteorology of Australia.

**Rainfall: Australian Capital Cities, p. 48.**—Rainfall recorded in Australian capital cities during 1960 was as follows:—Perth, 32.27 ins.; Darwin, 44.09 ins.; Adelaide, 14.91 ins.; Brisbane, 42.36 ins.; Sydney, 57.08 ins.; Canberra, 32.34 ins.; Melbourne, 22.05 ins.; Hobart, 18.03 ins.

## CHAPTER III.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT.

## § 2. Parliaments and Elections.

**Commonwealth Parliaments and Elections, p. 66.**—The second last paragraph on page 66 should be amended to read as follows:—

“The population as disclosed by the Census taken on 30th June, 1961, necessitated further representational changes, New South Wales representation becoming 45, Victoria 34, Queensland 17, and Western Australia 8. The necessary redistribution of boundaries to bring these into effect has not yet been made.”

**State Elections, p. 69.**—Elections for the Legislative Assembly were held in New South Wales and Western Australia during 1962. Particulars of the voting were as follows:—

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Western Australia.
Electors enrolled—		
Males .. .. .	1,060,658	189,517
Females .. .. .	1,113,110	192,288
Total .. .. .	2,173,768	381,805
Electors who voted, Contested Electorates—		
Males .. .. .	960,514	157,390
Females .. .. .	996,894	162,204
Total .. .. .	1,957,408	319,594

## § 3. Administration and Legislation.

**Administrators, p. 74.**—From 5th June, 1962, to 28th September, 1962:—General Sir Reginald Alexander Dallas Brooks, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., D.S.O., K.St.J.

**Commonwealth Ministries, p. 75.**—The Hon. L. H. E. Bury resigned the portfolio of Minister for Air on 27th July, 1962, and was succeeded by the Hon. D. E. Fairbairn, D.F.C., M.P. (N.S.W.).

**Governors and State Ministers, pp. 76-78.**—(i) *Victoria*—The Hon. H. R. Petty, M.P., relinquished the portfolio of Minister of Immigration in March, 1962, retaining his other ministerial duties, and the Hon. E. R. Meagher, M.B.E., E.D., M.P., formerly Minister without Portfolio, was appointed in his stead. Later in the year, the Hon. Sir Arthur Warner resigned as Minister of Transport and Mr. Meagher assumed that portfolio, being succeeded as Minister of Immigration by the Hon. R. J. Hamer, E.D., M.L.C.

(ii) *Tasmania*—*Ministry (from 19th September, 1961).*

<i>Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Mines—</i> THE HON. E. E. REECE, M.H.A.	<i>Chief Secretary—</i> THE HON. J. B. CONNOLLY, M.L.C.
<i>Deputy Premier and Attorney-General—</i> THE HON. R. F. FAGAN, M.H.A.	<i>Minister for Forests and Housing—</i> THE HON. S. V. WARD, M.H.A.
<i>Minister for Agriculture—</i> THE HON. A. C. ATKINS, M.H.A.	<i>Minister for Health—</i> THE HON. W. D. MCNEIL, M.H.A.
<i>Minister for Lands and Works—</i> THE HON. D. A. CASHION, M.H.A.	<i>Minister for Transport, Licensing and Police—</i> THE HON. H. J. MCLOUGHLIN, M.H.A.
<i>Minister for Education—</i> THE HON. W. A. NELSON, M.H.A.	

## § 5. Cost of Parliamentary Government, p. 87.

The cost of Parliamentary Government, Commonwealth and individual States, for the year 1960–61 was as follows:—

Commonwealth, £3,240,180 (6s. 3d. per head); New South Wales, £1,082,508 (5s. 7d.); Victoria, £748,491 (5s. 2d.); Queensland, £582,588 (7s. 9d.); South Australia, £418,241 (8s. 9d.); Western Australia, £522,687 (14s. 4d.); Tasmania, £280,394 (16s. 0d.); and total, £6,875,089 (13s. 3d.).

## CHAPTER VI.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY.

**Summary, p. 160.**—The following table gives a summary of operations in manufacturing industries during 1960–61.

## FACTORIES: SUMMARY, 1960-61.

Particulars.		N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
Factories .. .. .	No.	23,585	17,173	5,882	5,042	4,334	1,766	57,782
Persons employed(a) .. .. .		472,061	387,430	104,462	99,955	50,666	30,158	1,144,732
Salaries and wages paid (b) £'000		490,016	387,221	92,159	98,983	45,127	30,330	1,143,836
Value of power, fuel, light, etc., used .. .. .		92,262	49,201	15,544	15,183	10,616	6,438	189,244
.. materials used .. .. .		1,238,284	896,740	305,677	216,382	133,323	70,067	2,860,473
.. production(c) .. .. .		964,956	700,511	170,627	170,062	96,631	61,446	2,164,233
.. output .. .. .		2,295,502	1,646,452	491,848	401,627	240,570	137,951	5,213,950
.. land and buildings .. .. .		501,658	400,751	84,158	87,729	45,610	73,549	1,193,455
.. plant and machinery .. .. .		607,281	417,918	132,569	113,100	64,306	56,316	1,391,490

(a) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e., value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

**Value of Production in Classes of Industry, p. 183.**—The values of production in Australia for the various classes of industry in 1960–61 were as follows, (£'000):—

Class I., 59,385; Class II., 46,769; Class III., 183,050; Class IV., 891,997; Class V., 8,185; Class VI., 106,244; Class VII., 18,031; Class VIII., 123,611; Class IX., 269,585; Class X., 97,998; Class XI., 33,781; Class XII., 159,320; Class XIII., 34,925; Class XIV., 1,930; Class XV., 42,917; Class XVI., 86,505; Total all Classes, 2,164,233.

## CHAPTER IX.—POPULATION.

## § 2. The Census.

2. Population recorded at Censuses, p. 286.—Final figures for the population in States and Territories as recorded at the Census of 30th June, 1961, are as follows.

## POPULATION IN STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(EXCLUDING FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)

State or Territory.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
New South Wales .. .. .	1,972,909	1,944,104	3,917,013
Victoria .. .. .	1,474,395	1,455,718	2,930,113
Queensland .. .. .	774,579	744,249	1,518,828
South Australia .. .. .	490,225	479,115	969,340
Western Australia .. .. .	375,452	361,177	736,629
Tasmania .. .. .	177,628	172,712	350,340
Northern Territory .. .. .	16,206	10,889	27,095
Australian Capital Territory .. .. .	30,858	27,970	58,828
<b>Australia .. .. .</b>	<b>5,312,252</b>	<b>5,195,934</b>	<b>10,508,186</b>

## § 3. Growth and Distribution of Population; § 4. Mean Population.

1. Growth of Population, p. 287; 3. Mean Population, p. 292.—Revised figures for the population at 31st December, 1961, and the mean population for the year ended 31st December, 1961, are as follows.

## ESTIMATED POPULATION, 31st DECEMBER, 1961, AND MEAN POPULATION, YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1961.

(EXCLUDING FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)

(REVISED.)

State or Territory.	Estimated Population at 31st December, 1961.			Mean Population Year Ended 31st December, 1961.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
New South Wales .. .. .	1,985,113	1,966,522	3,951,635	1,971,023	1,944,363	3,915,386
Victoria .. .. .	1,482,130	1,467,224	2,949,354	1,473,303	1,453,884	2,927,187
Queensland .. .. .	777,982	746,802	1,524,784	772,863	742,378	1,515,241
South Australia .. .. .	495,075	484,717	979,792	4,90298	479,106	969,404
Western Australia .. .. .	380,420	365,754	746,174	375,768	361,602	737,370
Tasmania .. .. .	185,661	178,473	364,134	178,860	174,753	353,613
Northern Territory .. .. .	15,590	10,377	25,967	15,834	10,597	26,431
Australian Capital Territory .. .. .	32,588	29,503	62,091	30,904	27,888	58,792
<b>Australia .. .. .</b>	<b>5,354,559</b>	<b>5,249,372</b>	<b>10,603,931</b>	<b>5,308,853</b>	<b>5,194,571</b>	<b>10,503,424</b>

The estimated mean population of Australia for the year ended 30th June, 1962, was as follows: Males, 5,356,498; Females, 5,249,606; Persons, 10,606,104.

4. Urban and Rural Distribution, p. 289.—Particulars of the distribution of the population among metropolitan urban, other urban, and rural areas in each State and Territory, as recorded at the 1961 Census, are shown in the following table.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.  
(EXCLUDING FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS).

Particulars.	Urban.		Rural.	Migratory.	Total.
	Metro- politan.	Other.			
NEW SOUTH WALES.					
Males .. .. .	1,077,978	577,925	308,511	8,495	1,972,909
Females .. .. .	1,105,410	573,974	262,624	2,096	1,944,104
Persons .. .. .	2,183,388	1,151,899	571,135	10,591	3,917,013
Proportion of Total Population of State (%) .. .. .	55.74	29.41	14.58	0.27	100.00
VICTORIA.					
Males .. .. .	949,719	286,049	234,867	3,760	1,474,395
Females .. .. .	962,176	287,580	205,113	849	1,455,718
Persons .. .. .	1,911,895	573,629	439,980	4,609	2,930,113
Proportion of Total Population of State (%) .. .. .	65.25	19.58	15.01	0.16	100.00
QUEENSLAND.					
Males .. .. .	304,871	269,062	199,026	1,620	774,579
Females .. .. .	316,679	267,834	159,368	368	744,249
Persons .. .. .	621,550	536,896	358,394	1,988	1,518,828
Proportion of Total Population of State (%) .. .. .	40.92	35.35	23.60	0.13	100.00
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.					
Males .. .. .	289,467	91,240	106,315	3,203	490,225
Females .. .. .	298,490	86,140	93,750	735	479,115
Persons .. .. .	587,957	177,380	200,065	3,938	969,340
Proportion of Total Population of State (%) .. .. .	60.66	18.30	20.64	0.40	100.00
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.					
Males .. .. .	205,107	63,893	103,923	2,529	375,452
Females .. .. .	215,026	61,841	83,822	488	361,177
Persons .. .. .	420,133	125,734	187,745	3,017	736,629
Proportion of Total Population of State (%) .. .. .	57.03	17.07	25.49	0.41	100.00
TASMANIA.					
Males .. .. .	57,337	64,986	54,547	758	177,628
Females .. .. .	58,595	65,617	48,379	121	172,712
Persons .. .. .	115,932	130,603	102,926	879	350,340
Proportion of Total Population of State (%) .. .. .	33.09	37.28	29.38	0.25	100.00
NORTHERN TERRITORY.					
Males .. .. .	..	9,464	6,507	235	16,206
Females .. .. .	..	7,510	3,350	29	10,889
Persons .. .. .	..	16,974	9,857	264	27,095
Proportion of Total Population of State (%) .. .. .	..	62.65	36.38	0.97	100.00

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: CENSUS 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*.  
(EXCLUDING FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS).

Particulars.	Urban.		Rural.	Migratory.	Total.
	Metro- politan.	Other.			

## AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY.

Males .. .. .	29,463	..	1,395	..	30,858
Females .. .. .	26,986	..	984	..	27,970
Persons .. .. .	56,449	..	2,379	..	58,828
Proportion of Total Population of State (%) .. .. .	95.96	..	4.04	..	100.00

## AUSTRALIA.

Males .. .. .	2,913,942	1,362,619	1,015,091	20,600	5,312,252
Females .. .. .	2,983,362	1,350,496	857,390	4,686	5,195,934
Persons .. .. .	5,897,304	2,713,115	1,872,481	25,286	10,508,186
Proportion of Total Population of Australia (%) .. .. .	56.12	25.82	17.82	0.24	100.00

7. Urban Areas Outside Metropolitan Areas, p. 290.—The aggregate population at the 1961 Census of all cities and towns outside the metropolitan area of each State with 2,000 or more and 3,000 or more inhabitants, irrespective of whether such centres were incorporated separately or not, together with the proportion of the aggregate population of these cities and towns to the total population of the State, is shown in the following table.

AGGREGATE POPULATION OF NON-METROPOLITAN CITIES AND TOWNS OF  
SPECIFIED SIZE: CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(EXCLUDING FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)

State or Territory.	Cities and Towns outside Metropolitan Area with Population of—					
	2,000 and over.			3,000 and over.		
	Number.	Population.	Proportion of Total Population.	Number.	Population.	Proportion of Total Population.
			%			%
New South Wales(a) ..	101	1,074,922	27.44	71	1,002,344	25.59
Victoria .. .. .	60	518,429	17.69	42	474,584	16.20
Queensland .. .. .	53	498,871	32.85	33	451,148	29.70
South Australia .. .. .	21	142,669	14.72	15	128,927	13.30
Western Australia .. .. .	16	102,145	13.87	12	92,443	12.55
Tasmania .. .. .	11	112,821	32.20	7	103,119	29.43
Northern Territory .. .. .	2	16,974	62.65	2	16,974	62.65
Australian Capital Territory(b) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>2,466,831</b>	<b>23.48</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>2,269,539</b>	<b>21.60</b>

(a) Excludes that part of Liverpool Municipality outside the Metropolitan Area of Sydney.  
(b) The only city or town is Canberra, the capital city of Australia, classed as metropolitan.

## § 7. General Characteristics.

2. Age Distribution, p. 297.—The following table shows particulars of the age distribution of the population of each State and Territory at the 1961 Census.

## POPULATION: AGE DISTRIBUTION, CENSUS 30th JUNE, 1961.

(EXCLUDING FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)

Age Last Birthday (Years).	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia.
0-4 ..	396,577	307,535	167,371	103,019	81,916	41,694	3,587	7,835	1,109,534
5-9 ..	373,620	288,757	156,686	99,408	80,752	38,715	2,700	6,827	1,047,465
10-14 ..	369,409	277,848	151,803	99,028	77,041	36,890	1,990	5,989	1,019,998
15-19 ..	301,434	219,364	122,226	74,513	57,739	27,756	1,489	4,352	808,873
20-24 ..	263,054	195,076	100,088	60,433	47,879	23,121	3,070	4,734	697,455
25-29 ..	248,059	186,725	91,785	56,434	44,320	21,147	2,910	4,666	656,046
30-34 ..	279,890	209,543	100,383	67,253	49,648	23,277	2,854	5,164	738,012
35-39 ..	291,131	217,857	103,888	72,444	50,633	24,116	2,375	5,444	767,888
40-44 ..	259,899	187,624	95,928	64,016	43,665	21,797	1,616	4,059	678,604
45-49 ..	250,393	181,825	93,113	61,604	45,275	21,063	1,409	3,104	657,786
50-54 ..	216,529	158,847	80,336	50,915	40,375	17,830	1,046	2,188	568,066
55-59 ..	173,634	131,730	65,941	40,761	34,834	14,148	778	1,526	463,352
60-64 ..	150,511	115,030	59,691	34,656	27,455	11,777	582	1,165	400,867
65-69 ..	126,578	95,755	49,360	30,906	20,241	9,791	349	792	333,772
70-74 ..	103,203	73,620	38,756	25,120	15,742	7,868	181	520	265,010
75-79 ..	64,381	45,364	23,258	16,376	10,065	5,111	100	275	164,930
80-84 ..	32,413	24,232	12,050	8,290	5,810	2,735	40	127	85,697
85-89 ..	12,448	10,080	4,609	3,139	2,474	1,138	15	44	33,947
90-94 ..	3,243	2,809	1,303	868	651	308	3	17	9,202
95 and over ..	607	492	253	157	114	58	1	..	1,682
Total ..	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186

In the following table the age-sex constitution of the population is shown as recorded at the 1961 Census.

## POPULATION: DISTRIBUTION BY AGE AND SEX, AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(EXCLUDING FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)

Age Last Birthday (Years).	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Age Last Birthday (Years).	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0-4 ..	567,754	541,780	1,109,534	55-59 ..	238,053	225,299	463,352
5-9 ..	536,030	511,435	1,047,465	60-64 ..	190,808	210,059	400,867
10-14 ..	522,399	497,599	1,019,998	65-69 ..	149,129	184,643	333,772
15-19 ..	414,786	394,087	808,873	70-74 ..	116,945	148,065	265,010
20-24 ..	361,535	335,920	697,455	75-79 ..	69,222	95,708	164,930
25-29 ..	342,436	313,610	656,046	80-84 ..	33,067	52,630	85,697
30-34 ..	386,181	351,831	738,012	85-89 ..	12,215	21,732	33,947
35-39 ..	395,245	372,643	767,888	90-94 ..	3,087	6,115	9,202
40-44 ..	343,977	334,627	678,604	95 and over ..	490	1,192	1,682
45-49 ..	335,887	321,899	657,786				
50-54 ..	293,006	275,060	568,066	Total ..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

3. Other General Characteristics, p. 298.—The tables which follow show particulars of conjugal condition, birthplace, nationality, religion, and occupational status of the population in each State and Territory as recorded at the 1961 Census. Period of residence of immigrant population and industry are given only for Australia as a whole.

(i) *Conjugal Condition.*

## POPULATION: CONJUGAL CONDITION, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(EXCLUDING FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)

Conjugal Condition.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia. (a)
Never Married—							
Under 15 years of age .. ..	1,139,606	874,140	475,860	301,455	239,709	117,299	3,176,997
15 years of age and over .. ..	701,140	526,080	282,210	159,956	123,815	58,039	1,868,554
Total .. ..	1,840,746	1,400,220	758,070	461,411	363,524	175,338	5,045,551
Married .. ..	1,771,916	1,325,446	656,082	443,903	323,294	153,014	4,709,341
Married but Permanently Separated ..	59,241	40,229	21,406	10,589	9,830	4,096	146,606
Widowed .. ..	208,276	145,437	73,685	46,277	33,457	15,563	524,708
Divorced .. ..	36,834	18,781	9,585	7,160	6,524	2,329	81,980
Total .. ..	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	10,508,186

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

The sex distribution of each conjugal condition was as follows:—Never Married, Males 2,724,667, Females 2,320,884; Married, Males 2,364,687, Females 2,344,654; Permanently Separated, Males 68,172, Females 78,434; Widowed, Males 116,085, Females 408,623; Divorced, Males 38,641, Females 43,339.

(ii) *Birthplaces.*

## POPULATION: BIRTHPLACES, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(EXCLUDING FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)

Birthplace.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia. (a)
Australia .. ..	3,290,166	2,360,331	1,341,050	783,201	572,170	317,443	8,729,014
New Zealand .. ..	24,194	11,470	5,756	1,822	1,911	1,127	46,975
Europe—							
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland .. ..	269,016	206,529	93,354	78,828	83,370	16,746	755,576
Germany .. ..	35,767	39,288	8,466	16,010	5,582	2,224	109,310
Greece .. ..	26,751	31,660	3,979	9,476	4,087	486	77,356
Italy .. ..	62,354	90,829	19,772	26,106	25,251	1,536	227,689
Malta .. ..	17,078	17,851	1,829	1,775	536	71	39,370
Netherlands .. ..	27,674	36,224	9,557	12,672	11,167	3,556	102,178
Poland .. ..	18,483	23,794	3,771	6,941	4,711	1,608	60,044
Other .. ..	87,119	73,540	17,541	24,011	15,090	3,620	224,744
Total, Europe .. ..	544,242	519,715	158,269	175,819	149,794	29,847	1,596,267
Other Birthplaces .. ..	58,411	38,597	13,753	8,498	12,754	1,923	135,930
Total Born Outside Australia .. ..	626,847	569,782	177,778	186,139	164,459	32,897	1,779,172
Total .. ..	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	10,508,186

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

The numbers of males and females in the population broadly classified according to birthplace were as follows:—

Born in:—Australia, Males, 4,324,722, Females, 4,404,292; United Kingdom, Males, 400,594, Females, 354,982; Other European Countries, Males, 485,736, Females, 354,955 all other countries, Males, 101,200, Females, 81,705.



(iii) *Period of Residence in Australia.***IMMIGRANT POPULATION: PERIOD OF RESIDENCE, AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.****PERSONS BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA.**

Period of Residence in Australia (Years).	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Under 1 .. .. .	72,321	51,195	123,516
1 and under 2 .. .. .	48,605	38,376	86,981
2 and under 3 .. .. .	47,135	42,932	90,067
3 and under 4 .. .. .	37,744	41,249	78,993
4 and under 5 .. .. .	42,600	41,279	83,879
5 and under 6 .. .. .	54,094	42,073	96,167
6 and under 7 .. .. .	51,833	40,209	92,042
7 and under 14 .. .. .	345,594	254,847	600,441
14 and under 21 .. .. .	22,451	17,839	40,290
21 and over .. .. .	244,043	205,633	449,676
Not Stated .. .. .	21,110	16,010	37,120
Born outside Australia .. .. .	987,530	791,642	1,779,172
Born in Australia .. .. .	4,324,722	4,404,292	8,729,014
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>5,312,252</b>	<b>5,195,934</b>	<b>10,508,186</b>

(iv) *Nationality.***POPULATION: NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE), CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.****(EXCLUDING FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)**

Nationality.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia. (a)
<b>British—</b>							
Born in Australia	3,290,166	2,360,331	1,341,050	783,201	572,170	317,443	8,729,014
Born outside Australia ..	449,981	363,935	143,355	128,361	130,589	24,956	1,254,620
<b>Total British</b>	<b>3,740,147</b>	<b>2,724,266</b>	<b>1,484,405</b>	<b>911,562</b>	<b>702,759</b>	<b>342,399</b>	<b>9,983,634</b>
<b>Foreign—</b>							
Dutch .. .. .	20,942	27,578	6,862	9,892	7,368	2,241	75,762
German .. .. .	20,777	23,895	3,132	8,288	1,897	1,224	60,477
Greek .. .. .	20,967	28,072	1,861	7,039	1,882	381	60,883
Hungarian .. .. .	6,233	5,424	552	1,170	229	171	14,000
Italian .. .. .	42,554	68,396	8,698	17,873	13,905	1,214	154,026
Latvian, Lithuanian and Estonian .. .. .	2,516	2,438	529	879	516	111	7,111
Polish .. .. .	7,377	8,164	1,588	2,390	1,774	649	22,417
Ukranian .. .. .	1,852	1,799	305	598	296	103	5,029
Yugoslav .. .. .	10,188	10,391	1,494	2,310	2,173	397	27,396
Other (including Stateless) .. .. .	43,460	29,690	9,402	7,339	3,830	1,450	97,451
<b>Total Foreign .. .. .</b>	<b>176,866</b>	<b>205,847</b>	<b>34,423</b>	<b>57,778</b>	<b>33,870</b>	<b>7,941</b>	<b>524,552</b>
<b>Grand Total .. .. .</b>	<b>3,917,013</b>	<b>2,930,113</b>	<b>1,518,828</b>	<b>969,340</b>	<b>736,629</b>	<b>350,340</b>	<b>10,508,186</b>

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

Of the British nationals, 4,324,722 of those born in Australia were males and 4,404,292 were females, while 686,145 of those born outside Australia were males and 568,475 females. Of foreign nationalities, 301,385 were males and 223,167 were females.

(v) Religion.

POPULATION: RELIGION, CENSUS 30th JUNE, 1961.

(EXCLUDING FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)

Religion.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia. (a)
Christian—							
Baptist .. .. .	50,805	38,627	22,253	21,032	8,961	7,227	149,819
Brethren .. .. .	4,869	3,357	3,799	573	856	2,008	15,523
Catholic, Roman(b)	476,127	250,822	209,307	59,629	106,053	26,288	1,139,658
Catholic(b) .. .. .	555,655	511,912	163,043	123,424	74,131	37,705	1,480,353
Churches of Christ	12,889	37,939	7,627	23,905	10,261	2,507	95,641
Church of England	1,556,965	893,160	486,316	255,054	289,863	159,101	3,668,931
Congregational .. .	21,743	12,104	9,166	17,867	8,026	4,193	73,526
Greek Orthodox .. .	57,852	54,823	11,777	18,644	9,057	1,009	154,924
Lutheran .. .. .	27,533	35,368	35,123	53,947	4,460	1,555	160,181
Methodist .. .. .	294,280	275,205	165,556	216,770	76,465	42,236	1,076,395
Presbyterian .. .	333,635	367,346	173,316	37,911	40,573	16,757	976,518
Protestant (un- defined) .. .. .	28,815	39,941	10,149	11,474	5,234	1,975	98,551
Salvation Army .. .	15,642	13,597	8,318	6,411	4,545	2,316	51,084
Seventh-day Ad- ventist .. .. .	12,431	5,720	5,473	2,551	3,790	1,567	31,626
Other (including Christian un- defined) .. .. .	30,130	24,890	21,940	9,708	8,756	5,090	101,396
<i>Total, Christian</i>	<i>3,479,371</i>	<i>2,564,811</i>	<i>1,333,163</i>	<i>858,900</i>	<i>651,031</i>	<i>311,534</i>	<i>9,274,126</i>
Non-Christian—							
Hebrew .. .. .	24,026	29,932	1,334	985	2,782	150	59,343
Other .. .. .	2,888	2,873	1,360	1,002	836	118	9,475
<i>Total, Non- Christian .. .</i>	<i>26,914</i>	<i>32,805</i>	<i>2,694</i>	<i>1,987</i>	<i>3,618</i>	<i>268</i>	<i>68,818</i>
Indefinite .. .. .	8,456	6,651	3,084	2,614	2,028	1,766	24,762
No Religion .. .. .	14,248	10,796	4,546	3,234	3,156	775	37,550
No Reply .. .. .	388,024	315,050	175,341	102,605	76,796	35,997	1,102,930
<i>Total .. .</i>	<i>3,917,013</i>	<i>2,930,113</i>	<i>1,518,828</i>	<i>969,340</i>	<i>736,629</i>	<i>350,340</i>	<i>10,508,186</i>

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(b) So described in individual Census Schedules.

(vi) Industry. In the following table, the male and female population of Australia are classified according to the industry in which they were usually engaged at the 1961 Census

## POPULATION: INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(EXCLUDING FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)

Industry Group.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	
			Number.	Proportion of Total. (Per cent.)
Primary Production .. .. .	419,678	39,189	458,867	4.37
Mining and Quarrying .. .. .	52,989	1,478	54,467	0.52
Manufacturing .. .. .	887,106	253,260	1,140,366	10.85
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance) ..	88,621	5,652	94,273	0.90
Building and Construction .. .. .	365,252	7,290	372,542	3.55
Transport and Storage and Communication	326,128	36,813	362,941	3.45
Finance and Property .. .. .	86,282	54,858	141,140	1.34
Commerce .. .. .	451,552	234,972	686,524	6.53
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services .. .. .	135,849	33,943	169,792	1.62
Community and Business Services (including Professional)(a) .. .. .	182,239	227,901	410,140	3.90
Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafés, Personal Services, etc. ..	112,512	135,454	247,966	2.36
Other Industries and Industry Inadequately Described or Not Stated .. .. .	57,565	28,348	85,913	0.82
<i>Total in Work Force</i> .. .. .	<i>3,165,773</i>	<i>1,059,158</i>	<i>4,224,931</i>	<i>40.21</i>
<i>Persons not in Work Force</i> .. .. .	<i>2,146,479</i>	<i>4,136,776</i>	<i>6,283,255</i>	<i>59.79</i>
<b>Grand Total</b> .. .. .	<b>5,312,252</b>	<b>5,195,934</b>	<b>10,508,186</b>	<b>100.00</b>

(a) Includes police, fire brigades, hospitals, medical and dental services, education, and business services such as consultant engineering and surveying, accountancy and auditing, industrial and trade associations, advertising, etc.

## (vii) Occupational Status.

## POPULATION: OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(EXCLUDING FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)

Occupational Status.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia. (a)
<i>In Work Force</i>							
At Work—							
Employer ..	95,721	73,151	43,497	24,234	20,531	8,221	267,259
Self-employed ..	138,685	120,999	67,856	41,034	29,827	13,191	413,212
Employee (b) ..	1,297,823	958,006	438,856	298,597	217,619	104,719	3,350,204
Helper (c) ..	6,494	5,965	4,874	1,968	1,660	704	21,742
Total at Work	1,538,723	1,158,121	555,083	365,833	269,637	126,835	4,052,417
Not at Work (d) ..	63,642	51,890	29,933	11,731	10,163	4,091	172,514
<i>Total in Work Force</i> ..	<i>1,602,365</i>	<i>1,210,011</i>	<i>585,016</i>	<i>377,564</i>	<i>279,800</i>	<i>130,926</i>	<i>4,224,931</i>
<i>Not in Work Force</i> ..	<i>2,314,648</i>	<i>1,720,102</i>	<i>933,812</i>	<i>591,776</i>	<i>456,829</i>	<i>219,414</i>	<i>6,283,255</i>
<b>Grand Total</b> ..	<b>3,917,013</b>	<b>2,930,113</b>	<b>1,518,828</b>	<b>969,340</b>	<b>736,629</b>	<b>350,340</b>	<b>10,508,186</b>

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. Of the employers 224,513 were males and 42,746 females, while 350,437 males, 62,775 females were self employed. Male employees numbered 2,448,458 and female employees 901,746 and there were 13,801 male and 7,941 female helpers. Of those not at work, 128,564 were males and 43,950 females. Females numbering 4,136,776 were in the majority of those not in the work force, the males being only 2,146,479. (b) On wage or salary. (c) Not on wage or salary. (d) The category "Not at Work" includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on strike, changing jobs or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment, as well as casual and seasonal workers not actually in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as "Not at Work", therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it.

### § 14. The Aboriginal Population of Australia, p. 314.

The numbers of full-blood aboriginals enumerated in each State and Territory at the Census of 30th June, 1961, and an estimate of the total numbers at that date are shown in the following table.

#### FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINAL POPULATION, 30th JUNE, 1961.

State or Territory.	Number of Full-blood Aboriginals Enumerated at Census, 30th June, 1961.			Estimated Number of Full-blood Aboriginals out of Contact at Census.	Total Number of Full-blood Aboriginals as Recorded or Estimated as at 30th June, 1961.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.		
New South Wales .. ..	791	697	1,488	..	1,488
Victoria .. ..	141	112	253	..	253
Queensland .. ..	4,686	4,000	8,686	..	8,686
South Australia .. ..	1,181	966	2,147	..	2,147
Western Australia .. ..	4,243	3,878	8,121	2,000	10,121
Tasmania .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Territory .. ..	7,857	7,585	15,442	1,944	17,386
Australian Capital Territory .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Australia .. ..</b>	<b>18,899</b>	<b>17,238</b>	<b>36,137</b>	<b>3,944</b>	<b>40,081</b>

Torres Strait Islanders, whether full-blood or half-caste, and half-caste aboriginals or persons of less than half aboriginal blood are included in the population shown on page 1218. Census tabulations which show separately the number of full-blood and half-caste Torres Strait Islanders and half-caste aboriginals so included have not yet been completed.

## CHAPTER XI.—HOUSING AND BUILDING.

### § 1. Census Dwellings.

NOTE.—Particulars of dwellings in the following tables are subject to revision on completion of detailed tabulations.

2. Number of Dwellings, p. 363.—The following table shows the number of occupied and unoccupied dwellings in the urban and rural areas of Australia at the Census of 30th June, 1961.

#### DWELLINGS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(EXCLUDING DWELLINGS OCCUPIED SOLELY BY FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)

Division.	Occupied.				Unoccupied.	
	Private.	Other than Private.	Total.		Number.	Proportion of Total. (Per cent.)
			Number.	Proportion of Total. (Per cent.)		
<b>Urban—</b>						
Metropolitan ..	1,607,392	18,304	1,625,696	57.71	59,096	30.45
Other ..	706,460	9,206	715,666	25.40	58,569	30.17
Rural ..	468,093	7,815	475,908	16.89	76,449	39.38
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>2,781,945</b>	<b>35,325</b>	<b>2,817,270</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>194,114</b>	<b>100.00</b>

3. Class of Dwelling, p. 364.—The following table shows, for each State and Territory, the number of the various classes of occupied dwellings and the total number of unoccupied dwellings at the Census of 30th June, 1961.

**DWELLINGS ACCORDING TO CLASS: CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.**  
(EXCLUDING DWELLINGS OCCUPIED SOLELY BY FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)

Class of Dwelling.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
<i>Private Dwellings—</i>									
<i>Private House—</i>									
House .. .. .	870,628	678,486	341,681	231,640	175,495	79,797	3,907	11,523	2,393,157
Shed, Hut, etc. ..	19,250	5,710	8,326	2,887	3,641	1,484	553	161	42,012
<i>Total Private Houses</i>	<i>889,878</i>	<i>684,196</i>	<i>350,007</i>	<i>234,527</i>	<i>179,136</i>	<i>81,281</i>	<i>4,460</i>	<i>11,684</i>	<i>2,435,169</i>
Share of Private House	30,819	28,749	5,602	8,534	2,788	2,455	186	414	79,547
Flat .. .. .	104,092	52,864	30,219	14,094	8,672	5,574	397	1,674	217,586
Other .. .. .	23,433	15,724	6,231	2,189	1,020	888	103	55	49,643
<i>Total Private Dwellings</i>	<i>1,048,222</i>	<i>781,533</i>	<i>392,059</i>	<i>259,344</i>	<i>191,616</i>	<i>90,198</i>	<i>5,146</i>	<i>13,827</i>	<i>2,781,945</i>
<i>Dwellings other than Private—</i>									
Hotel, Licensed (incl. Hotel-Motel) ..	2,015	1,584	1,149	578	451	277	24	7	6,085
Motel .. .. .	249	84	111	24	6	17	7	3	501
Boarding House, Hostel (other than Migrant), Private Hotel, etc. .. .	7,955	5,708	1,965	1,142	1,083	455	117	66	18,491
Educational, Religious or Charitable Institution .. ..	942	524	386	173	229	92	17	17	2,380
Hospital .. .. .	507	358	186	180	146	53	7	1	1,438
Other .. .. .	1,719	738	2,377	467	786	166	161	16	6,430
<i>Total Dwellings other than Private</i>	<i>13,387</i>	<i>8,996</i>	<i>6,174</i>	<i>2,564</i>	<i>2,701</i>	<i>1,060</i>	<i>333</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>35,325</i>
<b>Total Occupied Dwellings</b>	<b>1,061,609</b>	<b>790,529</b>	<b>398,233</b>	<b>261,908</b>	<b>194,317</b>	<b>91,258</b>	<b>5,479</b>	<b>13,937</b>	<b>2,817,270</b>
Unoccupied Dwellings ..	72,432	47,389	33,969	17,061	13,705	8,582	179	797	194,114

5. Occupied Private Dwellings, p. 365.—The tables which follow show, for occupied private dwellings, particulars recorded at the 1961 Census of material of outer walls in divisions of States, number of rooms, number of inmates, nature of occupancy, and facilities, and for tenanted private dwellings, a classification according to weekly rent.

(i) *Material of Outer Walls*

**OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MATERIAL OF OUTER WALLS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30th JUNE, 1961.**  
(EXCLUDING DWELLINGS OCCUPIED SOLELY BY FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)

Material of Outer Walls.	Urban.		Rural.	Total Australia.
	Metropolitan.	Other.		
Brick .. .. .	807,311	113,386	32,297	952,994
Stone .. .. .	32,828	19,917	30,325	83,070
Concrete .. .. .	40,779	19,111	15,455	75,345
Wood .. .. .	507,775	386,505	258,303	1,152,583
Iron, tin .. .. .	4,556	17,236	24,869	46,661
Fibro-cement .. .. .	208,271	145,985	98,011	452,267
Calico, Canvas, Hessian ..	105	585	1,918	2,608
Other .. .. .	4,328	2,958	5,844	13,130
Not Stated .. .. .	1,439	777	1,071	3,287
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,607,392</b>	<b>706,460</b>	<b>468,093</b>	<b>2,781,945</b>

(ii) *Number of Rooms.*OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO  
NUMBER OF ROOMS(a): CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(EXCLUDING DWELLINGS OCCUPIED SOLELY BY FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)

Number of Rooms per Dwelling.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1 .. ..	17,694	10,582	5,322	2,278	2,301	1,070	367	214	39,828
2 .. ..	38,846	22,660	11,662	5,722	4,490	2,212	365	535	86,492
3 .. ..	65,125	37,869	22,705	14,251	10,129	4,252	658	550	155,539
4 .. ..	198,219	134,796	55,790	38,699	40,997	13,644	1,049	2,133	485,327
5 .. ..	318,686	301,266	113,463	107,849	72,108	35,111	1,656	6,130	956,269
6 .. ..	262,428	183,736	101,937	60,207	40,654	21,965	615	2,942	674,484
7 .. ..	91,825	56,480	48,063	19,091	13,249	7,235	202	872	237,017
8 .. ..	30,887	19,261	19,097	6,333	4,371	2,572	74	264	82,859
9 .. ..	10,593	6,524	6,818	2,213	1,516	966	32	78	23,740
10 and over .. ..	9,450	5,686	5,223	1,952	1,119	949	48	79	24,506
Not stated .. ..	4,469	2,673	1,979	749	682	222	80	30	10,884
<b>Total Private Dwellings</b>	<b>1,048,222</b>	<b>781,533</b>	<b>392,059</b>	<b>259,344</b>	<b>191,616</b>	<b>90,198</b>	<b>5,146</b>	<b>13,827</b>	<b>2,781,945</b>
<b>Average Number of Rooms per Private Dwelling .. ..</b>	<b>5.12</b>	<b>5.12</b>	<b>5.40</b>	<b>5.17</b>	<b>5.04</b>	<b>5.23</b>	<b>4.36</b>	<b>5.05</b>	<b>5.16</b>

(a) Includes kitchen and permanently enclosed sleep-out, but not bathroom, pantry, laundry or storehouse.

(iii) *Number of Inmates.*OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO  
NUMBER OF INMATES: CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(EXCLUDING DWELLINGS OCCUPIED SOLELY BY FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)

Number of Inmates per Dwelling.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1 .. ..	110,662	77,912	41,394	25,007	19,877	8,794	595	1,118	285,359
2 .. ..	251,121	185,603	92,201	62,128	43,969	19,949	1,017	2,502	658,490
3 .. ..	204,486	149,917	73,044	49,312	34,371	16,827	943	2,485	531,385
4 .. ..	209,693	156,991	73,891	53,034	38,021	17,516	948	3,193	553,287
5 .. ..	137,758	106,203	52,373	35,779	27,851	12,480	712	2,350	375,506
6 .. ..	72,838	57,091	30,622	19,050	15,494	7,508	414	1,225	204,242
7 .. ..	33,278	26,423	15,020	8,625	6,895	3,718	237	531	94,727
8 .. ..	16,399	12,382	7,632	3,840	3,106	1,891	132	251	45,633
9 .. ..	6,313	4,838	3,065	1,456	1,097	763	56	101	17,689
10 and over .. ..	5,674	4,173	2,817	1,113	935	752	92	71	15,627
<b>Total Private Dwellings</b>	<b>1,048,222</b>	<b>781,533</b>	<b>392,059</b>	<b>259,344</b>	<b>191,616</b>	<b>90,198</b>	<b>5,146</b>	<b>13,827</b>	<b>2,781,945</b>
<b>Total Inmates .. ..</b>	<b>3,682,935</b>	<b>2,773,330</b>	<b>1,416,754</b>	<b>918,773</b>	<b>688,407</b>	<b>332,876</b>	<b>19,552</b>	<b>52,869</b>	<b>9,885,496</b>
<b>Average Number of Inmates per Private Dwelling .. ..</b>	<b>3.51</b>	<b>3.55</b>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>3.54</b>	<b>3.59</b>	<b>3.69</b>	<b>3.80</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>3.55</b>

(iv) *Nature of Occupancy.*

**OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO  
NATURE OF OCCUPANCY: CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.  
(EXCLUDING DWELLINGS OCCUPIED SOLELY BY FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)**

Nature of Occupancy.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Owner .. .. .	490,569	368,653	206,407	121,266	88,871	42,896	1,149	1,797	1,321,608
Purchaser by Instalments Tenant (Governmental Housing)(a) .. .. .	226,639	196,728	74,419	60,023	44,598	19,006	447	2,156	624,016
Tenant .. .. .	34,217	28,030	9,611	21,801	11,003	3,271	1,321	7,824	117,078
Caretaker .. .. .	270,088	170,990	86,289	50,084	41,892	22,667	1,830	1,895	645,735
Other Methods of Oc- cupancy .. .. .	11,148	7,046	6,084	1,973	2,193	1,235	182	61	29,922
Not Stated .. .. .	10,453	6,500	6,624	3,098	2,096	765	158	75	29,769
	5,108	3,586	2,625	1,099	963	358	59	19	13,817
<b>Total Private Dwellings</b>	<b>1,048,222</b>	<b>781,533</b>	<b>392,059</b>	<b>259,344</b>	<b>191,616</b>	<b>90,198</b>	<b>5,146</b>	<b>13,827</b>	<b>2,781,945</b>

(a) Compiled from the answers furnished in response to the instructions on the Householders' Schedule "Tenant paying rent to (appropriate Governmental Housing Authority) to write 'Tenant (G)'."

(v) *Facilities.*

**OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO  
FACILITIES: CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.  
(EXCLUSIVE OF DWELLINGS OCCUPIED SOLELY BY FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)**

Facilities.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Gas or Electricity—									
With Gas only .. .. .	1,523	2,348	642	687	432	113	11	9	5,765
With Electricity only .. .. .	522,653	310,103	241,976	134,991	116,758	79,137	4,541	13,666	1,423,825
With Gas and Elec- tricity .. .. .	491,736	447,332	123,745	115,447	63,767	9,011	93	60	1,251,191
Without Gas or Elec- tricity .. .. .	27,757	19,210	22,990	7,384	9,500	1,719	443	49	89,052
Not Stated .. .. .	4,553	2,540	2,706	835	1,159	218	58	43	12,112
<b>Total Private Dwellings</b>	<b>1,048,222</b>	<b>781,533</b>	<b>392,059</b>	<b>259,344</b>	<b>191,616</b>	<b>90,198</b>	<b>5,146</b>	<b>13,827</b>	<b>2,781,945</b>
With Television Set(a) ..	506,668	436,512	116,953	125,084	71,788	21,202	9	445	1,278,661

(a) So stated in Census Schedules.

(vi) *Weekly Rent, Tenanted Private Dwellings.*

**TENANTED PRIVATE DWELLINGS(a) CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO  
WEEKLY RENT (UNFURNISHED): CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.  
(EXCLUSIVE OF DWELLINGS OCCUPIED SOLELY BY FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.)**

Weekly Rent (unfurnished).	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Under 20s. .. .. .	11,085	4,672	3,584	2,655	2,656	2,084	162	170	27,068
20s. and under 30s. .. .. .	22,429	8,983	4,307	5,221	2,744	2,586	136	632	47,038
30s. and under 40s. .. .. .	27,181	8,576	4,285	5,172	2,453	2,119	117	651	50,554
40s. and under 50s. .. .. .	29,154	11,776	5,527	5,196	3,645	1,905	224	807	58,234
50s. and under 60s. .. .. .	22,435	8,910	4,679	3,539	2,729	1,402	134	1,986	45,814
60s. and under 70s. .. .. .	18,169	11,121	5,423	3,125	3,440	1,510	101	2,458	45,347
70s. and under 80s. .. .. .	11,064	7,241	3,494	1,663	2,837	936	109	587	27,931
80s. and under 90s. .. .. .	8,310	7,800	3,298	1,556	2,316	1,063	109	348	24,800
90s. and under 100s. .. .. .	3,785	4,092	1,857	887	1,620	581	53	146	13,021
100s. and over .. .. .	26,047	40,082	7,200	5,455	5,138	2,525	172	813	87,432
Not Stated(b) .. .. .	90,429	57,737	42,635	15,615	12,314	5,956	1,834	1,121	227,641
<b>Total Tenanted Private Dwellings</b> .. .. .	<b>270,088</b>	<b>170,990</b>	<b>86,289</b>	<b>50,084</b>	<b>41,892</b>	<b>22,667</b>	<b>3,151</b>	<b>9,719</b>	<b>654,880</b>
Average Weekly Rent (un- furnished) per Private Dwelling .. .. .	60s. 4d.	84s. 2d.	61s. 0d.	56s. 4d.	61s. 9d.	54s. 4d.	59s. 3d.	62s. 7d.	66s. 4d.

(a) In this table particulars of dwellings occupied by tenants paying rent to a Governmental Housing Authority are excluded for each of the States but included for Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Includes tenanted dwellings which were rent free, those rented on a furnished basis, and those for which the rents were not applicable.

## § 4. New Building.

**New Houses, p. 377.**—The number of new houses approved, commenced, completed and under construction in each State and Territory during 1961–62 was as follows.

**NEW HOUSES: NUMBER, 1961–62.**

(Including Owner-built Houses.)

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Approved ..	26,893	18,114	9,932	7,976	6,291	2,527	404	1,432	73,569
Commenced ..	25,358	18,539	9,166	8,729	6,316	2,475	427	1,590	72,600
Completed ..	26,411	18,969	9,140	9,136	6,082	2,397	394	1,515	74,044
Under construction at 30th June, 1962 ..	11,434	11,580	2,739	4,599	3,250	1,656	303	1,153	36,714

Of the 74,044 new houses completed during 1961–62, 34,990 had outer walls of brick, brick veneer, concrete or stone, 20,896 of wood (weatherboard, etc.), 17,776 of fibro-cement and 382 of other materials.

**New Flats, p. 382.**—The following table shows the number of new flats approved, commenced, completed and under construction in each State and Territory during 1961–62.

**NEW FLATS: NUMBER, 1961–62.**

(Individual Flats.)

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Approved ..	5,747	3,291	820	560	592	117	67	28	11,222
Commenced ..	4,927	3,001	588	605	493	166	62	28	9,870
Completed ..	5,938	4,070	928	593	265	154	2	269	12,219
Under construction at 30th June, 1962 ..	3,838	2,242	411	331	379	106	64	23	7,394

**Value of New Buildings, p. 383.**—The values of all new buildings approved, commenced, completed and under construction in each State and Territory are shown in the following table for the year 1961–62.

**NEW BUILDINGS: VALUE, 1961–62.**

(Including Estimated Value of Owner-built Houses.)

(£'000.)

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Approved ..	185,848	139,311	56,188	49,760	36,411	17,932	3,729	18,684	507,863
Commenced ..	209,598	152,093	52,917	51,746	36,762	17,693	3,982	19,035	543,826
Completed ..	208,043	148,175	55,054	52,315	34,036	16,727	3,503	15,758	533,611
Under construction at 30th June, 1962 ..	167,408	128,296	28,448	41,508	24,503	13,888	3,928	21,825	429,804

The value of new buildings completed in Australia during 1961–62, according to kind of building, was as follows:—*Houses*—Brick, brick veneer, concrete and stone, £143,741,000; wood (weatherboard, etc.), £66,648,000; fibro-cement, £46,466,000; other, £1,054,000; Total, £257,909,000; *Other Buildings*—Flats, £38,676,000; hotels, hostels, etc., £15,064,000; shops, £23,670,000; factories, £51,034,000; offices, £31,057,000; other business premises,



£21,605,000; educational, £41,343,000; religious, £7,260,000; health, £17,703,000; entertainment and recreation, £11,622,000; miscellaneous, £16,668,000; Total Other Buildings, £275,702,000; Grand Total, New Buildings, £533,611,000.

Persons Working in New Building, p. 385.—The number of persons working on jobs carried out by builders of new buildings in Australia at 29th June, 1962, was as follows:—Carpenters, 46,503; bricklayers, 13,104; painters, 11,274; electricians, 6,645; plumbers, 10,638; builders' labourers, 19,240; other, 19,305; total, 126,709. Of this total, contractors actually working on jobs numbered 9,712, sub-contractors actually working on jobs 19,959 and wage earners, 97,038.

## CHAPTER XII.—LABOUR, WAGES AND PRICES.

### A. RETAIL PRICES AND PRICE INDEXES.

#### § 4. Tabular Statements of Retail Price Index Numbers.

The Consumer Price Index, p. 392.—The following table shows Consumer Price Index numbers for March and June quarters, 1962, for each capital city and the six capital cities combined for each Group and all Groups combined.

#### CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS.(a)

(Base of each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100.0.)

Period.	Sydney.	Mel- bourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Six Capital Cities.(b)
FOOD.							
March Quarter, 1962..	121.2	126.6	131.4	126.3	123.4	127.2	124.7
June " " ..	120.0	125.6	129.4	125.7	124.2	126.5	123.7
CLOTHING AND DRAPERY.							
March Quarter, 1962..	111.5	114.2	116.8	111.4	111.8	114.2	112.9
June " " ..	111.5	114.2	116.8	111.5	111.5	114.2	112.9
HOUSING.							
March Quarter, 1962..	147.6	158.1	140.3	154.2	147.1	164.6	151.0
June " " ..	150.2	159.2	141.9	153.9	147.8	166.1	152.6
HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT.							
March Quarter, 1962..	113.1	114.2	113.2	106.5	107.1	123.9	112.7
June " " ..	113.3	114.4	113.0	106.7	107.2	124.2	112.8
MISCELLANEOUS.							
March Quarter, 1962..	128.0	129.0	134.3	121.5	124.9	126.8	128.0
June " " ..	128.0	129.5	134.3	121.6	124.9	126.9	128.2
ALL GROUPS.							
March Quarter, 1962..	122.4	125.9	127.7	122.1	121.5	127.5	124.1
June " " ..	122.3	125.9	127.3	121.9	121.8	127.5	124.0

(a) The index numbers measure price movements in each city individually and for the weighted average of the six capitals. They do not measure differences in price levels as between cities.

(b) Weighted average.

## B. WHOLESALE PRICES AND PRICE INDEXES.

## § 2. Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index.

Index Numbers, p. 397.—Index numbers for each group of commodities and for all groups combined for the index of wholesale prices of basic materials and foodstuffs are shown below for the year 1961-62 and for the months April to June, 1962.

## WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX NUMBERS.

(Base of each Index: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Basic Materials.							Foodstuffs and Tobacco. (a)	Basic Materials and Foodstuffs.		
	Metals and Coal.	Oils, Fats and Waxes.	Textiles.	Chemicals.	Rubber and Hides.	Building Materials.	Total.		Goods principally Imported. (b)	Goods principally Home Produced. (a)	Total All Groups. (a)
1961-62	392	212	400	333	302	439	340	332	270	363	336
1962—											
April	390	211	410	334	304	439	340	327	267	361	333
May..	392	211	410	334	299	439	340	330	271	361	334
June	389	211	410	333	293	439	339	337	269	367	338

(a) The indexes for "Foodstuffs and Tobacco", "Goods Principally Home Produced" and "Total All Groups" have been reconstructed as from the base period by excluding potatoes and onions.  
(b) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in prices of all imports.

## D. WAGES.

## § 2. Rates of Wage and Hours of Labour.

Weekly Wage Rates, pp. 402-6.—The following table shows for each State and Australia the weighted average minimum weekly rates of wage payable, and the index numbers based thereon, for adult males and for adult females, at 31st March and 30th June, 1962, together with revised figures for 31st December, 1961. Revised particulars of minimum weekly wage rates for 1961 and earlier years were published in the Statistical Bulletins *Minimum Weekly Wage Rates*, 1939 to 1959, and *Minimum Weekly Wage Rates, January, 1960, to June, 1962*, published on 3rd October, 1962.

## WEEKLY WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES AND FEMALES.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY RATES PAYABLE FOR A FULL WEEK'S WORK (EXCLUDING OVERTIME) AND INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES.

Date.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
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## ADULT MALES—RATES OF WAGE.

	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
31st December, 1961..	373	4	362	1	359	10	354	7	363	9	362	10
31st March, 1962 ..	372	8	363	3	359	10	354	8	363	9	362	10
30th June, 1962 ..	372	8	363	4	359	10	355	3	363	10	362	10

## ADULT MALES—INDEX NUMBERS.

(Base: Weighted Average Weekly Wage Rate for Australia, 1954=100.0)

31st December, 1961..	132.2	128.2	127.4	125.6	128.8	128.5	129.5
31st March, 1962 ..	132.0	128.6	127.4	125.6	128.8	128.5	129.5
30th June, 1962 ..	132.0	128.6	127.4	125.8	128.8	128.5	129.5

WEEKLY WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES AND FEMALES—*continued.*WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY RATES PAYABLE FOR A FULL WEEK'S WORK  
(EXCLUDING OVERTIME) AND INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES.

Date.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
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## ADULT FEMALES—RATES OF WAGE.

	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
31st December, 1961..	269 2	256 7	255 7	252 0	256 7	248 3	261 2	261 2
31st March, 1962 ..	269 1	256 8	255 9	252 0	256 7	248 3	261 2	261 2
30th June, 1962 ..	269 1	256 8	255 9	252 0	256 7	248 3	261 2	261 2

## ADULT FEMALES—INDEX NUMBERS.

*(Base: Weighted Average Weekly Wage Rate for Australia, 1954=100.0)*

31st December, 1961..	135.2	128.9	128.4	126.6	128.9	124.7	131.2	131.2
31st March, 1962 ..	135.2	128.9	128.5	126.6	128.9	124.7	131.2	131.2
30th June, 1962 ..	135.2	128.9	128.5	126.6	128.9	124.7	131.2	131.2

## § 3. Average Weekly Earnings.

Average Weekly Total Wages and Salaries Paid and Average Earnings, All Industries, p. 409.—The following table shows for each State and Australia the average weekly total wages and salaries paid, and average weekly earnings per employed male unit, for the year ended June, 1962.

## AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS(a), 1961-62.

N.S.W.(b)	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.(c)	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Australia.
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AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES PAID.  
(£'000.)

27,268	19,519	7,909	5,822	4,048	2,057	66,623
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AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT.(d)  
(£.)

24.48	23.98	21.67	21.96	21.27	22.50	23.46
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(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, etc. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) Total wages and salaries, etc., divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. As it is not possible to estimate the ratio of female to male earnings in the several States, the same ratio has been used in each State. Because the actual ratio may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above.

Average Weekly Earnings Index Numbers, p. 409.—The average weekly earnings index numbers for Australia for All Industries and Manufacturing (Base of each series: 1953-54 = 100.0—seasonally adjusted series) for the June quarter, 1962, and the year ended June, 1962, were respectively:—All Industries, 146.8, 144.6; Manufacturing, 146.7, 144.7.

State Basic Wage Rates, p. 441.—The table below shows the "basic" weekly wage rates of State industrial tribunals, operative in August, 1962.

STATE BASIC WAGE: WEEKLY RATES, AUGUST, 1962.

State and Area.	Date of Operation.	Males.	Females.
		<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
New South Wales(a) .. .. .	(b)	299 0	224 6
Victoria(c) .. .. .	(d)	287 0	215 0
Queensland—			
Southern Division—			
Eastern District, including Brisbane .. .. .	29.5.61	284 0	213 0
Western District .. .. .	29.5.61	294 6	221 0
Mackay Division .. .. .	29.5.61	293 0	219 9
Northern Division—			
Eastern District .. .. .	29.5.61	294 6	221 0
Western District .. .. .	29.5.61	316 6	237 6
South Australia(e) .. .. .	10.7.61	283 0	212 0
Western Australia—			
Metropolitan Area .. .. .	30.10.61	298 9	224 1
South-West Land Division .. .. .	30.10.61	297 3	222 11
Goldfields and other areas .. .. .	30.10.61	291 6	218 8
Tasmania(c) .. .. .	(f)	294 0	220 6

(a) Metropolitan rate applied to the whole of New South Wales from November, 1961. (b) From beginning of first pay-period commencing in August, 1962. (c) No basic wage declared. Rates shown are those adopted by most Wages Boards. (d) During July and August, 1961, Wages Boards varied determinations by adopting the Commonwealth basic wage rate. (e) The "living wage" declared for the metropolitan area is also adopted for country areas, except at Whyalla and nearby areas, where a loading of 5s. a week is generally payable. (f) Most Wages Boards adopted the Commonwealth basic wage rate from July, 1961.

§ 7. Leave, p. 445.

Three Weeks' Annual Leave Inquiry, 1962.—On 10th April, 1962, the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission, constituted by Kirby C.J. (President), Moore J. (Deputy President) and D. G. Apsey (Commissioner), commenced hearing an application to vary the Metal Trades Award to provide three weeks' paid annual leave instead of two.

In its judgment, delivered on 30th May, 1962, the Commission stated that an increase to three weeks' annual leave generally in secondary industry, subject to special cases, should be granted as soon as it was satisfied that the economy was in a position to cope with the effects of such an increase. However, the Commission first wished to be able better to assess the effects of the recession of 1961 and the effect on Australia of the success or failure of the application of the United Kingdom to enter the European Common Market. Accordingly it adjourned the proceedings to February or March, 1963.

E. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT.

§ 1. Employment.

Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment, p. 450.—The following are particulars of wage and salary earners in civilian employment, excluding rural wage earners, female private domestics and defence forces, for the month of June, 1962.

## WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT, JUNE, 1962.

(Excluding Rural Wage Earners, Female Private Domestics and Defence Forces.)

('000.)

Industrial Group.				State or Territory.			
	Males.	Fe- males.	Per- sons.		Males.	Fe- males.	Per- sons.
Mining and Quarrying ..	46.7	1.2	47.9	New South Wales ..	858.0	348.5	1,206.5
Manufacturing, etc.(a) ..	909.1	272.1	1,181.2				
Building and Con- struction ..	205.4	6.4	211.8	Victoria ..	624.5	272.4	896.9
Transport ..	235.9	21.9	257.8	Queensland ..	287.5	103.0	390.5
Communication ..	73.1	18.9	92.0				
Finance and Property ..	79.1	55.1	134.2	South Australia ..	199.2	72.9	272.1
Retail Trade ..	138.5	137.5	276.0				
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	158.0	49.5	207.5	Western Australia ..	146.5	51.9	198.4
Public Authority Ac- tivities, n.e.i. ..	111.0	33.8	144.8	Tasmania ..	69.5	24.7	94.2
Health ..	31.4	98.8	130.2	Northern Territory ..	6.6	1.8	8.4
Education ..	61.4	75.3	136.7				
Amusement, Hotels, Per- sonal Service, etc. ..	76.0	76.5	152.5	Aust. Capital Territory	15.1	5.9	21.0
Other ..	81.3	34.1	115.4				
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>2,206.9</b>	<b>881.1</b>	<b>3,088.0</b>				
Government(b) ..	662.1	164.6	826.7				
Private ..	1,544.8	716.5	2,261.3				
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>2,206.9</b>	<b>881.1</b>	<b>3,088.0</b>	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>2,206.9</b>	<b>881.1</b>	<b>3,088.0</b>

(a) Subject to revision. See footnote (a) on p. 452, also text preceding table on p. 451.  
 (b) Includes all employees of Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government authorities on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

**Government Employees, p. 453.**—The number of government employees in Australia (including employees of semi-government authorities) in June, 1962, was as follows:—Commonwealth Government—males, 180,885; females, 48,892; persons, 229,777; State Government authorities—males, 401,982; females, 107,457; persons, 509,439; Local Government authorities—males, 79,260; females, 8,195; persons, 87,455; Total—males, 662,127; females, 164,544; persons, 826,671.

## CHAPTER XIII.—TRADE.

NOTE.—Values are expressed in £A. f.o.b., port of shipment.

## § 7. Total Oversea Trade.

**Summary of Movements, p. 484.**—The following are preliminary figures of the total overseas trade of Australia during the year 1961–62:—Merchandise—Exports, £1,068,672,937; Imports, £882,602,963; Commodity balance, + £186,069,974; Bullion and Specie—Exports, £9,398,989; Imports, £2,199,237; Balance, + £7,199,752; Total balance, + £193,269,726.

## § 8. Direction of Oversea Trade.

**According to Countries, p. 485.**—The following table shows particulars of the values of total imports and total exports of Australia, including bullion and specie, according to countries of origin or consignment, for the year 1961–62.

**TOTAL OVERSEA TRADE, AUSTRALIA: COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OR  
CONSIGNMENT, 1961-62.(a)**

(£'000.)

Country.	Imports.	Exports.	Country.	Imports.	Exports.
United Kingdom .. ..	265,915	206,422	Czechoslovakia .. ..	2,579	4,877
Australian Territories—			France .. ..	11,086	52,022
New Guinea .. ..	5,690	10,593	Germany, Federal Republic of	51,837	40,250
Other .. ..	5,809	8,894	Indonesia .. ..	26,500	3,548
Brunei .. ..	8,484	76	Iraq .. ..	20,944	1,473
Canada .. ..	34,158	17,505	Italy .. ..	4,214	1,308
Ceylon .. ..	9,821	8,947	Japan .. ..	14,033	52,307
Hong Kong .. ..	6,418	20,356	Mexico .. ..	49,468	187,023
India .. ..	16,067	25,222	Netherlands .. ..	1,372	4,429
Malaya, Federation of .. ..	11,478	11,850	Norway .. ..	13,316	10,003
New Zealand .. ..	13,548	58,885	Poland .. ..	3,331	2,153
Pakistan .. ..	5,663	3,329	Sweden .. ..	424	9,498
Singapore .. ..	2,426	15,811	South Africa, Republic of .. ..	7,843	9,699
Other Commonwealth Countries	18,863	26,524	Switzerland .. ..	16,695	2,124
<i>Total, Commonwealth Countries</i>	<i>404,340</i>	<i>414,414</i>	United States of America .. ..	13,761	1,542
Arabian States .. ..	29,272	3,526	Other Foreign Countries(b) .. ..	174,068	109,004
Austria .. ..	4,042	1,460	<i>Total, Foreign Countries</i>	<i>480,462</i>	<i>663,658</i>
Belgium—Luxembourg .. ..	6,812	23,006	<i>Total, All Countries</i> .. ..	<i>884,802</i>	<i>1,078,072</i>
China, Republic of—Mainland	3,807	65,942			

(a) Preliminary.

(b) Includes shipments made "for orders" and imports of unknown origin.

According to Major Groups of Countries, p. 487.—The following table shows the trade of Australia during 1961-62 according to major groups.

**OVERSEA TRADE OF AUSTRALIA WITH MAJOR GROUPS OF COUNTRIES,(a)  
1961-62.(b)**

Monetary Group.	£'000.	Monetary Group.	£'000.
<b>STERLING.</b>		<b>NON-STERLING—contd.</b>	
Imports—		Imports—	
From—United Kingdom .. ..	265,915	From—Countries of the E.E.C. ..	98,476
Other Sterling Area Coun- tries .. ..	129,483	Countries of the E.F.T.A. ..	46,287
Total .. ..	395,398	Other Countries .. ..	136,405
Exports—		Total .. ..	281,168
To—United Kingdom .. ..	206,422	Exports—	
Other Sterling Area Coun- tries .. ..	204,427	To—Countries of the E.E.C. ..	182,982
Total .. ..	410,849	Countries of the E.F.T.A. ..	10,844
Excess of Exports (+) or Imports (-)	+15,451	Other Countries .. ..	345,955
<b>NON-STERLING.</b>		Total .. ..	539,781
Imports—		Excess of Exports (+) or Imports (-)	+258,613
From—United States of America(c)	174,078	<b>ALL MONETARY GROUPS.</b>	
Canada .. ..	34,158	Total Imports .. ..	884,802
Total .. ..	208,236	Total Exports .. ..	1,078,072
Exports—		Excess of Exports (+) or Imports (-)	+193,270
To—United States of America(c) ..	109,937		
Canada .. ..	17,505		
Total .. ..	127,442		
Excess of Exports (+) or Imports (-)	-80,794		

(a) For a list of the countries in each group, see page 486.

(b) Preliminary.

(c) Includes U.S.A. Territories and Dependencies.

## § 12. Classified Summary of Australian Oversea Trade.

Imports and Exports in Statistical Classes, p. 492.—The following table shows the values of total imports and total exports in statistical classes for the year 1961–62.

**TOTAL OVERSEA TRADE, AUSTRALIA: CLASSES, 1961-62.(a)**  
(£'000.)

Class.	Imports.	Exports.	Class.	Imports.	Exports.
I. Animal foodstuffs, etc. . . . .	11,484	142,498	XIII. Rubber and leather, etc.	19,447	4,855
II. Vegetable foodstuffs; non-alcoholic beverages, etc. . . . .	27,903	267,096	XIV. Wood and wicker, etc.	15,395	3,622
III. Alcoholic liquors, etc. . . . .	4,529	2,372	XV. Earthenware, etc. . . . .	17,957	989
IV. Tobacco, etc. . . . .	9,744	564	XVI. Paper and stationery . . . . .	57,871	3,875
V. Live animals . . . . .	576	1,469	XVII. Jewellery, etc. . . . .	12,515	2,839
VI. Animal substances, etc. . . . .	4,349	406,254	XVIII. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments	16,859	3,031
VII. Vegetable substances, etc. . . . .	19,713	1,735	XIX. Chemicals, medicinal products, fertilizers, etc. . . . .	58,165	8,931
VIII. Apparel, textiles, etc. . . . .	104,205	3,761	XX. Miscellaneous . . . . .	63,652	32,463
IX. Oils, fats and waxes . . . . .	109,902	29,547	XXI. Gold and silver; bronze specie . . . . .	2,199	9,399
X. Pigments, paints and varnishes . . . . .	5,456	1,229			
XI. Rocks, minerals, etc. . . . .	7,539	40,427			
XII. Metals, metal manufactures and machinery . . . . .	315,342	111,116	Total . . . . .	884,802	1,078,072

(a) Preliminary.

Imports of Principal Articles, p. 493.—The following table shows the values of the principal articles imported into Australia during 1961–62.

**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED: AUSTRALIA, 1961-62.(a)**

Article.	Value (£'000).
Aircraft and Parts . . . . .	12,174
Apparel . . . . .	8,793
Arms, explosives, military stores, etc. . . . .	8,137
Bags and sacks . . . . .	10,380
Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, essential oils and fertilizers . . . . .	58,168
Cotton raw, excluding linters and waste . . . . .	5,906
Electrical machinery, appliances and equipment . . . . .	47,864
Fibres, excluding cotton . . . . .	6,982
Glass and glassware . . . . .	7,928
Iron and steel—	
Bar and rod . . . . .	5,562
Plate and sheet . . . . .	6,617
Machines and machinery—	
Motive power . . . . .	37,581
Other . . . . .	100,270
Motor vehicles complete; components and parts . . . . .	53,531
Paper, printings . . . . .	16,823
Petroleum and shale oils . . . . .	102,409
Piece-goods—	
Cotton and linen . . . . .	35,880
Other . . . . .	17,945
Synthetic resins . . . . .	9,862
Rubber and rubber manufactures . . . . .	17,772
Stationery and paper manufactures . . . . .	19,382
Tea . . . . .	12,914
Timber, undressed, including logs . . . . .	12,279
Tobacco . . . . .	8,484
All other articles . . . . .	261,159
<b>Total Imports . . . . .</b>	<b>884,802</b>

(a) Preliminary.

Exports of Principal Articles of Australian Produce, p. 494.—The following table shows the quantities and values of the principal articles of Australian produce exported during 1961-62.

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE, 1961-62.(a)

Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.	Value.(£'000.)
Butter .. .. .	ton	78,364	23,538
Cheese .. .. .	"	22,415	5,203
Chemicals, drugs, fertilizers .. .. .	"	..	8,931
Fruit—			
Dried .. .. .	ton	64,798	10,355
Fresh, including frozen .. .. .	'000 bus.	9,430	13,454
Preserved in airtight containers .. .. .	ton	83,834	11,919
Gold .. .. .	"	..	8,977
Grains and cereals—			
Barley .. .. .	ton	701,687	14,954
Flour (wheaten), plain white .. .. .	ton(b)	578,853	17,397
Wheat .. .. .	ton	5,443,045	142,446
Hides and skins .. .. .	"	..	32,250
Lead, unwrought, n.e.i. .. .. .	ton	186,559	13,639
Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical) .. .. .	"	..	13,156
Meats preserved by cold process—			
Beef and veal .. .. .	ton	201,333	58,843
Lamb .. .. .	"	16,696	2,624
Mutton .. .. .	"	48,594	8,131
Pork .. .. .	"	934	305
Meats, tinned .. .. .	"	33,415	10,518
Milk and cream .. .. .	'000 lb.	96,248	7,228
Ores and concentrates .. .. .	ton	843,714	24,670
Sugar (from cane) .. .. .	"	843,519	33,895
Wool (c) .. .. .	'000 lb.	1,553,554	372,796
All other articles .. .. .	"	..	216,249
<b>Total Exports (Australian Produce)</b> .. .. .	..	..	<b>1,051,478</b>

(a) Preliminary.

(b) 2,000 lb.

(c) Quantity in terms of greasy wool.

§ 16. Australian Index of Export Prices.

Monthly Index (Fixed Weights), p. 502.—The following are the export price index numbers for the year 1961-62 and for the months April to June, 1962.

EXPORT PRICE INDEXES: AUSTRALIA.

SIMPLE AGGREGATIVE INDEX: FIXED WEIGHTS.

INDIVIDUAL COMMODITIES, GROUPS OF COMMODITIES, AND ALL GROUPS COMBINED.

(Base of each Index: Average of three years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Wool.	Wheat.	Butter.	Metals. (a)	Meats. (b)	Sugar.	Dried. Fruits. (c)	Tallow.	Hides. (d)	Gold.	All Groups.
1961-62..	412	354	229	358	(e)	430	(f)313	256	307	178	(f)362
1962—											
April ..	422	362	240	350	(e)	437	303	238	304	178	(f)368
May ..	422	364	241	346	(e)	418	(f)311	235	299	178	(f)367
June ..	422	365	258	337	(e)	425	(f)311	231	296	178	(f)369

(a) Silver, copper, tin, zinc, lead. (b) Beef, lamb, mutton and canned meats (see paragraph 4 (ii) on page 500). Guaranteed minimum prices are used when operative. (c) Sultanas, raisins, currants. (d) Cattle hides, calfskins. (e) Actual price realized not yet known; provisional series are included in "All Groups" Indexes which are subject to revision. (f) Preliminary.

Revised figures for the Dried Fruits Group for the months May, 1961, to March, 1962, respectively, were:—344, 343, 341, 327, 325, 309, 307, 309, 304, 303, 303. The All Groups figures remained unchanged.

Since Part VI of this Year Book was issued, a new Export Price Index has been published. A full description of this new index is given in *Statistical Bulletin* No. S.B. 134, issued on 8th October, 1962.



## § 21. The Australian Balance of Payments, p. 507.

The table following shows in summary form revised balance of payments estimates for the years 1959-60 and 1960-61, and preliminary estimates for 1961-62. Further details will be found in the mimeograph publication *The Australian Balance of Payments, 1957-58 to 1961-62*.

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA.

(£A. million.)

Particulars.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.(e)
<b>CURRENT ACCOUNT.(a)</b>			
Exports f.o.b.(b) .. .. .	937	936	1,080
Imports f.o.b.(b) .. .. .	916	1,046	859
Balance of Trade .. .. .	21	-110	221
<b>Invisible Credits—</b>			
Transportation .. .. .	86	99	102
Travel .. .. .	10	14	16
Investment income .. .. .	26	30	37
Government .. .. .	26	25	26
Other .. .. .	56	64	68
<b>Invisible Debits—</b>			
Transportation(d) .. .. .	148	175	154
Travel .. .. .	36	42	41
Investment income .. .. .	151	153	155
Government .. .. .	48	55	56
Other .. .. .	66	66	72
Balance on Current Account .. .. .	-224	-369	-8
<b>CAPITAL ITEMS.(a)</b>			
<b>Official (net)—</b>			
Loans .. .. .	35	12	7
Other .. .. .	5	-9	-2
Total .. .. .	40	3	5
<b>Private—</b>			
<b>Oversea investment in Australian companies—</b>			
Undistributed income .. .. .	69	63	(c)
Other direct .. .. .	91	121	(c)
Portfolio .. .. .	33	48	(c)
Total .. .. .	193	232	(c)
Australian investment in oversea companies .. .. .	-3	-3	(c)
Other private capital movements (net) .. .. .	-7	-4	(c)
Total Private Capital (net) .. .. .	183	225	} (c) 92
Balancing Item .. .. .	8	102	
<b>Monetary Movements—</b>			
Change in net I.M.F. position .. .. .	11	-78	79
Change in International Reserves .. .. .	-4	39	10
Total Monetary Movements .. .. .	7	-39	89

(a) For current account balances, minus sign (-) denotes deficit; for capital items other than monetary movements, minus sign (-) denotes outflow; for monetary movements, minus sign (-) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position. (b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation. (c) Particulars of the Survey of Oversea Investment are not yet available for 1961-62. Private capital movements for this period are therefore combined with the balancing item. (d) Total freight and insurance on imports, whether payable overseas or in Australia, is estimated at £127,000,000 in 1959-60, £151,000,000 in 1960-61 and £126,000,000 in 1961-62. (e) Preliminary estimates.

## CHAPTER XIV.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

## A. SHIPPING.

## § 3. Oversea Shipping.

Total Oversea Shipping, States, p. 516.—The following table shows particulars of the entrances and clearances of vessels direct from, and to, overseas countries during 1961-62.

## OVERSEA SHIPPING: ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES OF VESSELS DIRECT, 1961-62.(a)

Particulars.		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Aust.
Entrances	No.	1,257	567	472	244	943	72	44	3,599
	'000 net tons	6,470	3,851	1,746	1,039	5,399	268	84	18,857
Clearances	No.	1,067	504	698	294	979	28	41	3,611
	'000 net tons	5,881	3,446	2,671	1,217	5,363	135	91	18,804

(a) Preliminary.

## § 6. Shipping Cargo.

Oversea and Interstate Cargo, p. 521.—The following table shows the quantity of shipping cargo discharged and shipped, according to States, during 1961-62.

CARGO DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED: STATES, 1961-62.(a)  
('000 Tons.)

State, etc.	Discharged.				Shipped.			
	Oversea.		Interstate.		Oversea.		Interstate.	
	wt.	meas.	wt.	meas.	wt.	meas.	wt.	meas.
New South Wales	6,315	1,164	6,448	177	6,025	407	3,708	112
Victoria	5,879	1,009	2,183	484	2,821	513	1,457	504
Queensland	424	191	1,321	119	1,872	63	508	52
South Australia	301	251	2,002	72	2,289	196	4,897	28
Western Australia	4,038	120	566	64	4,014	171	2,673	29
Tasmania	252	29	721	511	163	180	401	466
Northern Territory	98	..	80	..	11	..	4	..
Australia	17,507	2,764	13,321	1,427	17,195	1,530	13,648	1,191

(a) Preliminary.

## B. GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

Summary of Operations, pp. 530-37.—The following table shows a summary of the operations of Government railways for the year 1961-62.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, 1961-62.

Particulars.	C'wth.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
Route Miles open	2,252	6,063	4,291	6,008	2,533	3,851	515	25,513
Train-miles	'000 2,453	37,834	18,903	17,291	6,737	8,065	1,415	92,698
Earnings (c)—								
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.)	£'000 1,005	26,738	13,922	5,744	2,092	1,649	197	51,347
Goods, including Livestock and Minerals	4,499	61,424	25,733	29,467	10,928	15,114	2,411	149,576
Miscellaneous	737	189	2,902	(d)	972	1,041	95	5,936
Total Earnings(c)	6,241	88,351	42,557	35,211	13,992	17,804	2,703	206,859
Working Expenses	£'000 5,165	79,595	42,906	37,273	15,671	15,763	3,175	199,548
Net Earnings	1,076	8,756	-349	-2,062	-1,679	2,041	-472	7,311
Ratio of Working Expenses to Earnings	% 82.75	90.01	100.82	105.86	112.00	88.54	117.47	96.46
Earnings per Train-mile	50s. 11d.	46s. 8d.	45s. 0d.	40s. 9d.	41s. 6d.	44s. 2d.	38s. 2d.	44s. 8d.
Working Expenses per Train-mile	42s. 1d.	42s. 1d.	45s. 5d.	43s. 1d.	46s. 6d.	39s. 1d.	44s. 10d.	43s. 1d.
Passenger-journeys	'000 315	252,719	152,768	26,514	15,176	11,906	1,816	461,214
Freight Carried—								
Livestock	'000 tons 80	551	264	683	179	125	29	1,911
Coal and Coke	1,235	10,481	2,275	1,808	91	648	305	16,843
Other Minerals	78	2,299	89	1,449	1,104	434	28	5,481
Other Goods	564	10,802	7,723	3,772	3,264	4,135	734	30,994
Total Freight	1,957	24,133	10,351	7,712	4,638	5,342	1,096	55,229

(a) Excludes South Brisbane—Border section of the uniform gauge line (69 route miles). (b) Financial details include road motors. (c) Excludes Government Grants. (d) Included with Coaching. Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

NOTE.—The foregoing table is prepared from quarterly statements supplied by each Government Railway, and figures therein are not completely comparable with those shown in Chapter XIV.—Transport and Communication, which are derived, in the main, from the Annual Reports of the Government Railways.

### E. MOTOR VEHICLES.

Motor Vehicle Registrations, pp. 545–6.—Motor vehicles registered at 30th June, 1962, and new motor vehicles registered during 1961–62 were as follows.

#### MOTOR VEHICLES: REGISTRATIONS, 1961-62(a).

State or Territory.	Number of Motor Vehicles Registered at 30th June, 1962.				Number of New Motor Vehicles Registered, 1961-62.(b)			
	Motor Cars.(c)	Com-mercial Vehicles.(d)	Motor Cycles.	Total.	Motor Cars.(c)	Other Vehicles.	Motor Cycles.	Total.
New South Wales ..	702,069	355,899	21,772	1,079,740	85,647	18,633	1,401	105,681
Victoria ..	e730,079	e179,467	17,191	926,737	59,592	12,389	738	72,719
Queensland ..	273,741	146,326	15,190	435,237	25,171	7,802	1,029	34,002
South Australia ..	231,631	75,698	15,681	323,010	18,536	4,710	1,127	24,373
Western Australia ..	151,013	74,748	12,052	237,813	16,857	5,824	896	23,577
Tasmania ..	73,836	26,999	2,398	103,233	6,931	1,775	59	8,765
Northern Territory ..	5,858	5,497	726	12,081	572	523	31	1,128
Aust. Capital Territory ..	16,861	4,173	359	21,393	2,620	465	33	3,116
Total ..	e2,185,088	e868,807	85,369	3,139,264	215,926	52,121	5,314	273,361

(a) Excludes Defence Service vehicles, trailers, road tractors, etc., and dealer's plates. (b) This series is not strictly comparable with the Number of Motor Vehicles Registered series (see p. 546). (c) Includes taxis, hire cars and station wagons. (d) Includes utilities, panel vans, lorries and omnibuses. (e) Registration in Victoria is according to purpose of use and not type of vehicle; consequently, motor car registrations in this series are overstated by the inclusion of commercial vehicles registered for private use.

### H. CIVIL AVIATION.

Statistical Summaries, p. 560.—The following table shows particulars of the operations of regular internal services and oversea services for 1961–62.

#### CIVIL AVIATION: OPERATIONS OF REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES AND OVERSEA SERVICES, 1961-62.

Particulars.	Regular Internal Services.(a)	Oversea Services.(b)
Route miles (unduplicated)(c) ..	59,923	69,712
Hours flown ..	206,215	51,066
Miles flown ..	'000 41,176	19,240
Paying passengers ..	'000 2,665,710	247,517
Paying passenger-miles ..	'000 1,119,331	836,570
Freight—		
Tons(d) ..	57,207	6,432
Ton-miles(d) ..	'000 26,076	30,429
Mail—		
Tons(d) ..	6,316	2,016
Ton-miles(d) ..	'000 3,202	11,622

(a) Includes only services operating within the Australian mainland and Tasmania. (b) Airlines wholly or partly owned by Australian interests. (c) At 30th June, 1962. (d) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.).

## J. BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION.

## § 4. Licences, etc.

Broadcast Listeners' and Television Viewers' Licences, pp. 577-8.—Broadcast listeners' licences in force at 30th June, 1962, were as follows:—New South Wales, 812,822; Victoria, 585,752; Queensland, 328,525; South Australia, 249,673; Western Australia, 168,676; Tasmania, 75,014; Australia, 2,220,462. Figures for the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory have been included with those for South Australia and New South Wales respectively.

Television viewers' licences in force at 30th June, 1962, were as follows:—New South Wales, 564,707; Victoria, 460,558; Queensland, 142,422; South Australia, 143,794; Western Australia, 83,951; Tasmania, 29,003; Australia, 1,424,435.

## CHAPTER XVIII.—WELFARE SERVICES.

## A. COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES.

## § 2. National Welfare Fund, p. 698.

The following table shows particulars of payments of social and health services in each State during 1961-62.

COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM NATIONAL WELFARE FUND  
ON SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES, 1961-62.  
(£'000.)

Service.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.(a)	A.C.T. (a)	Over- seas.	Aus- tralia.
<i>Social Services—</i>										
Age and Invalid Pensions ...	72,143	44,682	28,368	16,422	12,172	5,702	359	214	183	180,245
Child Endowment	23,617	18,021	10,085	6,336	5,103	2,497	278	416	25	66,378
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service ...	190	220	108	102	78	25	..	..	..	723
Funeral Benefits	150	97	59	31	26	12	..	1	..	376
Maternity Allowances ...	1,442	1,057	589	344	279	145	23	24	5	3,908
Unemployment Benefits ...	4,402	3,603	2,636	893	726	348	7	22	..	12,637
Sickness Benefits	1,104	647	429	199	190	81	5	10	..	2,665
Special Benefits <sup>b</sup>	166	278	79	33	27	19	..	1	..	603
Widows' Benefits	5,729	3,680	2,516	1,377	1,186	519	30	32	25	15,094
<i>National Health Services—</i>										
Hospital Benefits	9,038	5,493	2,989	1,966	1,998	651	30	32	..	22,197
Medical Benefits	4,534	2,802	1,164	1,186	942	289	..	..	..	10,917
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	1,915	1,094	589	390	286	115	..	9	..	4,398
Nutrition for Children ...	1,327	1,034	564	332	263	171	23	28	..	3,742
Pharmaceutical Benefits ...	10,188	7,739	3,648	2,142	1,795	545	..	(c) 35	..	26,092
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners ...	4,000	2,082	1,351	829	610	225	..	..	..	9,097
Tuberculosis Campaign—										
Allowances ...	313	199	191	83	40	47	..	..	..	873
Maintenance and Surveys <sup>d</sup>	1,495	1,110	783	345	397	184	..	(e) 19	..	4,333
Miscellaneous <sup>f</sup>	75	55	112	11	17	27	..	(g) 532	..	848
Rental Rebates ...	..	..	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	65
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>141,828</b>	<b>93,893</b>	<b>56,325</b>	<b>33,021</b>	<b>26,135</b>	<b>11,602</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>365,191</b>

(a) Payments for some Health Services to residents of the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory are included in the amounts shown for States. (b) Includes special benefits to migrants in reception and training centres. (c) Includes payments to Flying Doctor Service and Bush Nursing Centres. (d) Paid to the State Governments as a contribution towards the cost of surveys and the maintenance of institutions for the treatment of tuberculosis. (e) Includes cost of manufacturing B.C.G. vaccine for distribution throughout Australia. (f) This item covers the cost of district laboratory services, the free supply of prophylactic materials and biological products (e.g. insulin, poliomyelitis and diphtheria prophylactics), the supply and maintenance of hearing aids for children, subsidies to voluntary organizations conducting home-nursing services, and certain costs associated with the blood transfusion services of the Australian Red Cross Society. (g) Includes £255,990 for the production of poliomyelitis vaccine, £100,000 for running expenses of the Blood Fractionation Plant at the Commonwealth Serum Laboratories, £107,668 for Home Nursing Service throughout Australia and £20,300 for the production of smallpox vaccine.

## B. COMMONWEALTH SOCIAL SERVICES.

§ 2. Age and Invalid Pensions, § 3. Child Endowment, § 6. Maternity Allowances, § 7. Unemployment, Sickness and Special Benefits, § 8. Widows' Pensions, pp. 699-711.

The following table gives a summary of age, invalid and widows' pensions, maternity allowances, child endowment, and unemployment, sickness and special benefits for the year 1961-62.

## SOCIAL SERVICES: SUMMARY, 1961-62.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
<i>Age Pensioners at end of year</i>	234,282	152,533	93,657	55,013	39,104	17,522	1,069	832	594,012
<i>Invalid Pensioners at end of year</i>	41,732	21,519	14,650	7,660	7,826	3,299	379	181	97,246
<i>Child Endowment at end of year—</i>									
Family claims in force	566,102	417,482	215,496	144,375	112,006	53,050	4,703	9,603	1,523,074
Endowed children (a)	1,225,182	926,209	511,707	325,556	266,067	127,015	15914	21,959	3,420,134
								(b)	
<i>Maternity Allowances—</i>									
Claims paid during year	87,659	65,847	36,339	21,328	17,366	8,942	1,398	1,662	6240,841
<i>Unemployment, Sickness and Special Benefits—</i>									
Persons Admitted to Benefit—									
Unemployment Benefit	95,080	72,201	64,725	21,834	15,525	8,273	493	805	278,936
Sickness Benefit	24,344	14,833	11,337	5,307	5,412	2,000	143	210	63,586
Special Benefit—									
Ordinary	837	1,612	653	172	157	93	3	7	3,534
Migrants	723	2,961	..	248	..	..	..	..	3,932
Persons on benefit at end of year—									
Unemployment benefit	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
Sickness Benefit	4,278	2,479	1,669	786	714	304	15	25	10,270
Special Benefit—									
Ordinary	673	1,025	332	137	127	95	2	..	2,391
Migrants	19	98	..	1	..	..	..	..	118
Benefits paid—									
Unemployment	£ 4,402,094	3,603,254	2,636,105	892,830	726,082	347,870	6,666	21,865	12636766
Sickness	£ 1,104,059	646,820	428,968	198,449	190,706	81,403	4,340	10,177	2,664,922
Special(c)	£ 166,238	278,524	78,564	33,221	26,705	19,124	137	678	603,191
Total(c)	£ 5,672,391	4,528,598	3,143,637	1,124,500	943,493	448,397	11,143	32,720	15904879
<i>Widows' Pensions at end of year—</i>									
Pensions in force	21,187	14,251	9,452	5,218	4,570	1,912	117	129	56,836
Class "A" pensions in force(d)	8,937	5,845	4,553	2,220	1,905	998	59	67	24,584

(a) Includes children in approved institutions. (b) Includes claims paid overseas.  
 (c) Includes payments to migrants. (d) Pensions paid to widows who maintain at least one child under 16 years of age.

## CHAPTER XV.—EDUCATION AND RESEARCH.

## D. STATE GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND ART, p. 634.

The following table includes amended figures for Victoria and the Australian total which were received subsequent to publication of Part VII of this Year Book.

STATE EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND ART, 1959-60.  
(£'000.)

State.	Expenditure from—				Receipts.	Net Expenditure.
	Revenue.	Loan.	Other Funds.	Total.		
New South Wales	51,432	14,953	..	66,385	1,107	65,278
Victoria	36,234	11,279	..	47,513	473	47,040
Queensland	15,500	3,610	1,126	20,236	659	19,577
South Australia	13,499	4,019	..	17,518	1,433	16,085
Western Australia	10,276	2,115	19	12,410	215	12,195
Tasmania	5,433	1,775	28	7,236	462	6,774
Total	132,374	37,751	1,173	171,298	4,349	166,949

## CHAPTER XX.—PRIVATE FINANCE:

## A. CURRENCY.

## § 2. Coinage.

**Issues of Australian Coins, p. 762.**—The net issues of Australian coins to 30th June, 1962, were:—silver, £44,702,000; bronze, £3,488,000; total, £48,190,000.

## § 3. Notes.

**The Australian Note Issue, p. 764.**—The average value of notes in circulation for the year 1961–62 was £431,408,000. This amount was distributed in denominations as follows:—10s., £12,526,000; £1, £69,298,000; £5, £192,392,000; £10, £153,613,000; £20, £2,000; £50, £30,000; £100, £36,000; and £1,000, £3,511,000. The amount held by the banks was £59,695,000 and by the public £371,713,000.

## B. BANKING.

## § 1. Cheque-Paying Banks.

**Reserve Bank, p. 769.**—The average liabilities of the Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department) of the Reserve Bank for the year ended June, 1962, amounted to £1,035,676,000. Capital and Reserve Funds amounted to £26,000,000; Notes on Issue to £427,503,000; Statutory Reserve Deposit Accounts of Trading Banks to £217,733,000; Other Deposits of Trading Banks to £31,454,000; Deposits of Savings Banks to £151,036,000; Other Liabilities to £181,950,000.

Particulars of the average assets were as follows:—Gold and Balances held abroad, £492,083,000; Australian Notes and Coin, £7,985,000; Cheques and Bills of other Banks, £1,790,000; Government and Other Securities (including Treasury Bills), £465,687,000; Bills Receivable and Remittances in Transit, £6,270,000; and Other Assets, £61,861,000.

**Commonwealth Trading Bank, p. 773.**—The average liabilities in Australia of the Commonwealth Trading Bank for the year ended June, 1962 were £300,845,000. Of this amount, Fixed Deposits amounted to £97,755,000 and Current Deposits (including Current Deposits bearing interest £15,764,000) to £199,454,000; Balances due to other Banks to £941,000; Other Liabilities to £2,695,000.

The average assets in Australia, £306,974,000, included Cash and Cash Balances £10,842,000; Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities, £2,195,000; Other Commonwealth and State Government Securities, £84,455,000; Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short Term Money Market, £2,947,000; Statutory Reserve Deposits with Reserve Bank, £35,704,000; Cheques, Bills and Balances with other Banks, £7,557,000; Loans (other than Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short Term Money Market), Advances and Bills Discounted, £149,711,000; Other Assets, £13,563,000.

**Private Trading Banks, p. 775.**—Average liabilities in Australia of the Private Trading Banks for the year ended June, 1962, were £1,545,217,000. Fixed Deposits amounted to £436,028,000 and Current Deposits (including Current Deposits bearing interest, £83,621,000) to £1,073,338,000; Balances due to other Banks to £7,457,000; Other Liabilities to £28,394,000.

The average assets in Australia, £1,567,546,000, included Cash and Cash Balances, £61,007,000; Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities, £32,336,000; Other Commonwealth and State Government Securities, £285,648,000; Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short

Term Money Market, £27,991,000; Statutory Reserve Deposits with Reserve Bank, £181,558,000; Cheques, Bills and Balances with other Banks, £34,205,000; Loans (other than Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short Term Money Market), Advances and Bills Discounted, £852,477,000; Other Assets, £92,324,000.

**Classification of Advances within Australia—Commonwealth Trading Bank and Private Trading Banks, p. 781.**—Advances within Australia at the end of June, 1962, dissected by industries were:—*Resident Borrowers*: Business Advances—Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying, £239,601,000; Manufacturing, £209,454,000; Transport, Storage and Communication, £13,975,000; Finance, £66,017,000; Commerce, £216,598,000; Building and Construction, £30,594,000; Other Business and Services, £77,733,000; Unclassified, £8,448,000; Total Business Advances, £862,420,000; Advances to Public Authorities, £12,623,000; Personal advances, £169,631,000; Advances to Non-Profit Organizations, £20,935,000; *Total Resident Borrowers*, £1,065,609,000; *Total Non-Resident Borrowers*, £274,000; *Total advances*, £1,065,883,000.

**Clearing House Returns, p. 784.**—The average weekly bank clearings in each capital city for the year ended June, 1962, were as follows:—Sydney, £200,293,000; Melbourne, £194,352,000; Brisbane, £41,190,000; Adelaide, £39,209,000; Perth, £24,709,000; Hobart, £7,101,000; Total, £506,854,000.

**Debits to Customers' Accounts—All Cheque-paying Banks, p. 784.**—The average weekly debits to customers' accounts in each State for the year 1961–62 for all cheque-paying banks (excluding debits to accounts of Australian Governments in capital cities) were as follows:—New South Wales, £326,995,000; Victoria, £295,018,000; Queensland, £82,181,000; South Australia, £58,088,000; Western Australia, £40,178,000; Tasmania, £16,040,000; Northern Territory, £1,105,000; Australian Capital Territory, £3,951,000; Total, £823,556,000.

## § 2. Savings Banks.

**All Savings Banks, p. 786.**—The numbers of operative accounts in the several States at end of June, 1962, were:—New South Wales, 3,324,000; Victoria, 2,984,000; Queensland, 1,251,000; South Australia, 1,019,000; Western Australia, 625,000; Tasmania, 332,000; Northern Territory, 19,000; and Australian Capital Territory, 45,000; Total, 9,599,000. The amounts on deposit in the several States at 30th June, 1962, were:—New South Wales, £625,021,000; Victoria, £570,849,000; Queensland, £205,852,000; South Australia, £180,990,000; Western Australia, £90,528,000; Tasmania, £51,230,000; Northern Territory, £3,085,000; and Australian Capital Territory, £7,331,000; Total, £1,734,886,000. Total excess of deposits over withdrawals during 1961–62 was £13,362,000 and interest added was £42,700,000.

## D. INSURANCE.

### § 2. Life Insurance.

**Life Insurance, p. 798.**—The following is a summary of the life insurance business transacted in Australia during 1961 (figures for 1960 in parentheses) compiled from monthly returns collected from the 39 (37) companies registered under the Life Insurance Act 1945–1961, and excluding the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office which operate only within their respective States. Particulars shown are therefore not entirely comparable with those in Chapter XX., which are derived from annual returns and include business of the State Government Offices.

Ordinary Business and Industrial Business, respectively:—New Policies issued in Australia—Number, 391,532 (447,082), 176,117 (187,608); Sum Insured, £798,382,000 (£799,631,000), £44,192,000 (£39,772,000); Policies Matured or Otherwise Discontinued in Australia—Number, 342,104 (283,848), 316,278 (296,813), Sum Insured, £301,793,000 (£244,752,000), £33,692,000 (£29,182,000). Particulars of annuities are excluded.

Premium receipts of Ordinary and Industrial Business in Australia in 1961 amounted, respectively, to £125,944,000 (£112,152,000) and £15,962,000 (£15,562,000). Claims, etc., paid amounted to £53,724,000 (£46,315,000) and £14,277,000 (£12,351,000), respectively. Particulars of annuities are included.

## CHAPTER XXI.—PUBLIC FINANCE.

### A. COMMONWEALTH FINANCE.

Consolidated Revenue Fund, pp. 822 and 831.—The table below shows details of revenue and expenditure for the year 1961–62.

#### COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND: REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1961–62.

(£'000.)

Revenue.		Expenditure.	
Item.	Amount.	Item.	Amount.
<i>Taxation—</i>		Defence Services <sup>(a)</sup> .. ..	145,289
Customs .. .. .	85,201	War and Repatriation Services .. ..	104,280
Excise .. .. .	265,478	Subsidies and Bounties .. ..	29,500
Sales Tax .. .. .	148,818	Departmental .. ..	216,692
Income Taxes .. .. .	828,150	National Welfare Fund—	
Pay-roll Tax .. .. .	60,972	Expenditure on Social Services .. ..	365,191
Estate Duty .. .. .	17,029		
Other Taxes .. .. .	10,744	<i>Business Undertakings—</i>	
<i>Total</i> .. .. .	<u>1,416,392</u>	Postmaster-General's Department .. ..	114,772
<i>Business Undertakings—</i>		Broadcasting and Television Services .. ..	12,800
Postmaster-General's Department .. ..	139,814	Railways .. ..	5,222
Broadcasting and Television Services .. ..	12,353	<i>Total</i> .. ..	<u>132,794</u>
Railways .. .. .	6,222	Territories .. .. .	30,328
<i>Total</i> .. .. .	<u>158,389</u>	<i>Capital Works and Services—</i>	
Territories .. .. .	5,996	Defence Services .. ..	36,324
Other Revenue .. .. .	60,765	Business Undertakings .. ..	52,483
		Other .. .. .	106,309
		<i>Total</i> .. .. .	<u>195,116</u>
		Payments to or for States .. ..	400,197
		Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve .. ..	22,155
<b>Grand Total</b> .. .. .	<b>1,641,542</b>	<b>Grand Total</b> .. .. .	<b>1,641,542</b>

(a) In addition, an amount of £23,641,000 was spent from Loan Fund.



## C. COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE.

Revenue and Expenditure, p. 862.—Preliminary information relating to Commonwealth and State revenue and expenditure during 1961-62 is given below.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1961-62.  
(£'000.)

Government of—	Consolidated Revenue Fund.			Loan Fund— Net Expenditure on Works and Services.
	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	
New South Wales .. .. .	(a)296,462	(a)299,587	- 3,125	62,198
Victoria .. .. .	196,309	196,298	+ 11	50,460
Queensland .. .. .	117,325	117,215	+ 110	24,831
South Australia .. .. .	89,103	88,596	+ 507	25,587
Western Australia .. .. .	74,926	75,890	- 964	19,581
Tasmania .. .. .	30,318	30,676	- 358	15,006
<i>Six States</i> .. .. .	804,443	808,262	- 3,819	197,663
<i>Commonwealth</i> .. .. .	1,641,542	1,641,542	..	65,947
<b>Grand Total—Unadjusted</b> .. .. .	<b>2,445,985</b>	<b>2,449,804</b>	<b>- 3,819</b>	<b>263,610</b>
<b>Adjusted(b)</b> .. .. .	<b>2,112,464</b>	<b>2,116,283</b>	<b>- 3,819</b>	<b>263,610</b>

(a) Represents the combined transactions of the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the annual Budget Papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications. (b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of interest on State debts, special grants, uniform taxation, special financial assistance, grants to universities, tuberculosis, capital expenditure and National Welfare payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.

## D. GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES.

## § 3. Government Securities on Issue: Commonwealth and States.

Securities on Issue and Annual Interest Payable, p. 867.—The following table shows details of the Government Securities on Issue on account of the Commonwealth and States and the annual interest payable thereon at 30th June, 1962.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE AND ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE AT  
30th JUNE, 1962: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES.

Particulars.	Currency in which Repayable.							Australian Currency Equivalent.(a)	
	Australian Currency.	Sterling.	United States Dollars.	Canadian Dollars.	Swiss Francs.	Nether- lands Guilders.	German Deutsche Marks.	Total Amount on Issue.	Total Interest Liability.
	£A.'000.	£Stg.'000.	U.S. \$'000.	Can. \$'000.	Sw. fr. '000.	f'000.	D.M.'000.	£A.'000.	£A.'000.
<b>Commonwealth—</b>									
War .. .. .	837,044	13,188	..	..	..	..	..	853,530	25,442
Works and other purposes .. .. .	443,430	62,000	315,617	51,627	209,658	7,150	6,355	706,145	30,103
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>1,280,474</b>	<b>75,188</b>	<b>315,617</b>	<b>51,627</b>	<b>209,658</b>	<b>7,150</b>	<b>6,355</b>	<b>1,559,675</b>	<b>55,545</b>
<b>States</b> .. .. .	<b>2,548,700</b>	<b>266,161</b>	<b>187,701</b>	<b>16,765</b>	<b>50,296</b>	<b>32,850</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2,981,305</b>	<b>130,663</b>
<b>Grand Total</b> .. .. .	<b>3,829,174</b>	<b>341,349</b>	<b>503,318</b>	<b>68,392</b>	<b>259,954</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>6,355</b>	<b>4,540,980</b>	<b>186,208</b>

(a) Converted at rates of exchange ruling at 30th June, 1962.

## § 4. Commonwealth Loan Raisings.

Loans Raised, p. 877.—Particulars of loans raised by the Commonwealth between 1st July, 1961, and 30th June, 1962, are given in the following table.

## COMMONWEALTH LOANS RAISED, 1961-62.(a)

Month of Raising.	Where Raised.	Amount Invited. '000	Amount Subscribed. '000	Rate of Interest. (b)	Year of Maturity.	Purpose.
1961-62—		U.S. \$	U.S. \$	%		
July, 1961 ..	New York ..	25,000	25,000	5½	1981	{ Advances for housing, U.S. \$4,469,000 State purposes, U.S. \$20,531,000
September, 1961	Australia ..	40,000	{ 28,376 9,438 35,685	{ 4½ 5½ 5½	{ 1964 1970 1982	{ Advances for housing, £A.5,000 State purposes, £A.73,494,000
September, 1961	Australia ..	147,914	{ 34,205 26,783 37,616 (c)5,743	{ 4½ 5½ 5½ 4½-5½	{ 1964 1970 1982 1968	{ Conversion
November, 1961	Netherlands	Netherlands Guilders. 40,000	Netherlands Guilders. 40,000	5	1981	{ Advances for housing, £.7,150,000 State purposes, £.32,850,000
January, 1962 ..	New York ..	U.S. \$ 30,000 £A.	U.S. \$ 30,000 £A.	5½	1982	Conversion
February, 1962 ..	Australia ..	55,000	{ 47,787 17,404 25,495	{ 4½ 4½ 5	{ 1964 1971 1984	{ Advances for housing, £A.27,758,000 State purposes, £A.62,928,000
February, 1962 ..	Australia ..	60,564	{ 35,036 9,447 8,343 (c)1,440	{ 4½ 4½ 5 4½-5½	{ 1964 1971 1984 1969	{ Conversion
May, 1962 ..	Australia ..	40,000	{ 14,824 2,750 21,004	{ 4½ 4½ 5	{ 1965 1971 1984	{ Advances for housing, £A.6,131,000 State purposes, £A.32,447,000
May, 1962 ..	Australia ..	78,315	{ 31,552 21,676 8,994 (c)1,052	{ 4½ 4½ 5 4½-5	{ 1965 1971 1984 1969	{ Conversion
June, 1962 ..	Australia ..	7,000	{ 2,000 5,000	{ 4½ 5	{ 1971 1984	{ Advances for housing
July-June (Special Bonds)	Australia ..	..	27,369	4½-5½	1963-69	{ Advances for housing, £A.7,325,000; War purposes, £A.385,000; State purposes, £A.12,602,000; Redemption, £A.7,057,000

(a) In addition, during 1961-62, \$26,483,000 were raised in New York for Qantas Empire Airways. (b) Australian loans bearing interest at 5 per cent. were issued at par and those at other rates were issued at prices ranging from par to £98 15s. In 1961-62, the New York loans were issued at £97 and £98 5s. The Netherlands loan was issued at par.

(c) Special bonds.

## CHAPTER XXIII.—PASTORAL PRODUCTION.

Livestock Numbers, p. 959.—The following table shows, for each State, the numbers of livestock at 31st March, 1962.

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS, 31st MARCH, 1962.(a)  
('000.)

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Horses ..	168	61	217	25	40	9	40	1	561
Dairy Cattle ..	1,272	1,824	1,208	274	236	229	(b)	3	5,046
Beef Cattle ..	3,127	1,332	5,890	385	983	196	1,083	11	13,007
Sheep ..	69,498	27,533	22,125	16,415	18,314	3,531	14	286	157,716
Pigs ..	472	325	433	170	174	76	3	(b)	1,653

(a) Preliminary, subject to revision.

(b) Less than 500.

Production of Meat, pp. 965, 970 and 1005.—The following table shows for each State the production of meat during 1961–62.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT, 1961-62.(a)  
(’000 Tons Carcass Weight.)

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q’land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Beef and Veal ..	228,411	176 231	279,571	30,256	47,373	19,091	4,750	1,321	787,004
Mutton and Lamb	197,797	226,055	43,036	55,273	42,923	20,191	88	1,316	586,679
Total Meat (incl. Pigmeats) ..	458,038	429,834	352,151	96,753	103,253	44,659	4,955	2,917	1,492,560

(a) Subject to revision.

CHAPTER XXIV.—FARMYARD, DAIRY AND BEE PRODUCTS.

Principal Farmyard and Dairy Products, pp. 993 and 1005.—Particulars of the total production of these products in each State during 1961–62 are shown below.

PRINCIPAL FARMYARD AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, 1961-62.(a)

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q’land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust. (b)
Total Whole Milk (’000 gals.)	342,826	642,264	241,268	91,873	57,488	73,769	1,136	1,450,624
Butter(c) .. (tons)	40,377	96,499	35,838	7,540	7,539	12,180	2	199,975
Cheese(c) .. (tons)	5,953	23,929	8,974	14,533	1,335	648	..	55,372
Pigmeats .. (tons)	31,830	27,548	29,544	11,224	12,957	5,377	280	118,877

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Includes Northern Territory.

(c) Factory and farm production.

CHAPTER XXVII.—MINERAL INDUSTRY.

§ 3. Mineral Production.

Quantity and Value of Production, pp. 1050–1058.—In the table hereunder, particulars are given of the quantity and value of production in Australia of the principal minerals during the year 1961.

MINERAL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, AUSTRALIA, 1961.(a)  
METALLIC MINERALS.

Year.	Principal Contents of Metallic Minerals Produced.							Total Value of Output of Metal Mining. £’000.
	Copper.	Gold.	Iron.	Lead.	Silver.	Tin.	Zinc.	
	Tons.	Fine oz.	’000 tons.	Tons.	’000 fine oz.	Tons.	Tons.	
1961 .. ..	95,690	1,068,457	3,434	269,656	13,062	2,745	311,171	75,947

(a) Subject to revision.

MINERAL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, AUSTRALIA, 1961.(a)  
—continued.

## NON-METALLIC AND FUEL MINERALS.

Year.	Quantities Produced.						Total Value of Output of Non-metal and Fuel Mining.
	Coal.		Gypsum.	Limestone. (b)	Mica.	Salt.	
	Black.	Brown.					
1961 .. ..	'000 tons. 24,065	'000 tons. 16,279	Tons 608,109	'000 tons. 6,121	lb. 185,920	Tons. 494,898	£'000. 75,958

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Excludes limestone used as a construction material.

§ 4. Gold, § 5. Lead, Silver, Zinc, § 6. Copper, § 7. Tin,  
pp. 1062, 1068, 1072 and 1074.

Smelter and refinery production of the principal metals treated in Australia during the year 1961 is shown below.

## SMELTER AND REFINERY PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL METALS: AUSTRALIA, 1961.

Year.	Refined Gold.	Refined Silver. (a)	Refined Lead. (a)	Lead Content of Lead Bullion Produced for Export. (a)	Refined Zinc. (a)	Refined Copper. (a)	Refined Tin. (a)
1961 .. ..	'000 fineoz. 1,193	'000 fineoz. 7,099	Tons. 162,264	Tons. 48,090	Tons. 138,694	Tons. 63,723	Tons. 2,546

(a) Source: Bureau of Mineral Resources.

## CHAPTER XXIX.—REPATRIATION.

## § 2. War Pensions, § 3. Service Pensions, pp. 1130–3.

The following table gives a summary of war and service pensions current at 30th June 1962, and of the amounts paid in pensions during the year 1961–62.

## WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS: SUMMARY, 1961–62.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Abroad.	Total.
<i>War Pensions—</i>								
Pensioners at end of year ..	223,714	192,440	94,775	68,241	57,904	28,398	4,706	670,178
Amount paid during year ..	£ 21,009,991	18,419,806	9,039,080	5,579,118	4,665,499	2,493,889	666,605	61,873,988
<i>Service Pensions—</i>								
Pensioners at end of year ..	18,185	14,017	9,607	6,213	7,115	2,451	..	57,588
Amount paid during year ..	£ 3,156,415	2,121,884	1,625,003	1,096,731	1,343,470	368,139	..	9,711,642



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